

North America Group Names copy

North America Group Names											
Region	Federation, Cultural Affiliation, or Group Name	Group Name	Band Name	Local Community Name	Country or Countries	Geographic Location(s)	Appropriate Synonyms	Inappropriate Synonyms	Related Groups	Corresponding Database Term	Notes
					United States of America Canada			NE,		NE	DO NOT USE - This appears to be a term used only in relation to Archaeological material from the Eastern section of the United States of America - including the Southern areas. It does not refer to any one period or culture. A separate database for Archaeological Periods should be created and the appropriate information - drawing on Indigenous input where possible - recorded there.
					United States of America			Plains SW,		Plains SW	DO NOT USE - This appears to be a term used only in relation to Archaeological material from Texas and Arizona in the United States of America. It does not refer to any one period or culture. A separate database for Archaeological Periods should be created and the appropriate information - drawing on Indigenous input where possible - recorded there.
					United States of America			SE,		SE	DO NOT USE - This appears to be a term used only in relation to Archaeological material from the South and Eastern section of the United States of America. It does not refer to any one period or culture. A separate database for Archaeological Periods should be created and the appropriate information - drawing on Indigenous input where possible - recorded there.
					United States of America			SW,		SW [with 'A' in A/E]	DO NOT USE - This appears to be a term used only in relation to Archaeological material from the geographic South West section of the United States of America. It does not refer to any one period or culture. A separate database for Archaeological Periods should be created and the appropriate information - drawing on Indigenous input where possible - recorded there.
					United States of America			SW,		SW [with 'A' in A/E] Mogolon	DO NOT USE - This is an archaeological term. A separate database for Archaeological Periods should be created and the appropriate information - drawing on Indigenous input where possible - recorded there.
Arctic	Inupiat	Bering Strait Inupiat			United States of America	Alaska	Kinugumiut, Kingigumute,	Inupik,	Interior North Alaska Inupiat, North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Kotzebue Sound Inupiat, Uummarmiut Inuvialuit,	Inuit-Bering Strait	Only use if definite provenance can be determined; if not please use Inupiat.
Arctic	Inupiat	Interior North Alaska Inupiat			United States of America	Alaska North	Nunamiut, Nunatamiut, Nuntaagmiut,	Inupik,	Bering Strait Inupiat , North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Kotzebue Sound Inupiat, Uummarmiut Inuvialuit,		
Arctic	Inupiat	Kauveramiut			United States of America	Alaska	Qawaramiut, Kaviagmiut,	Inupik,	Interior North Alaska Inupiat, North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Bering Strait Inupiat, Uummarmiut Inuvialuit, Kotzebue Sound Inupiat,		
Arctic	Inupiat	Kotzebue Sound Inupiat			United States of America	Alaska Kotzebue Sound	Malimiut, Mahlemute, Northern Alaska Inupiat,	Inupik,	Interior North Alaska Inupiat, North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Bering Strait Inupiat, Uummarmiut Inuvialuit,	Kotzebue Sound	Only use if definite provenance can be determined; if not please use Inupiat.
Arctic	Inupiat	Nunamiut			United States of America	Alaska	Nunatamiut, Nunataagmiut,		Interior North Alaska Inupiat, North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Bering Strait Inupiat, Kotzebue Sound Inupiat, Uummarmiut Inuvialuit,		*These are Nunamut Peoples who migrated to Canada from Alaska around 1910. They are now known as Uummarmiut Inuvialuit. They are People who share the Inupiat language of other Peoples of Alaska, but are separate.
Arctic	Unangan	Kanaagin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska Kodiak Isla	Unangax, Aleut, Pacific Eskimos, Kodiak Island Alutit, Alutiq,				
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Aglurmiut		United States of America	Alaska Bristol Bay	Yup'ik, Aglogmyut, Aglegmiut, Aglyogmyut, Aglegmiut, Glakmiut, Uglekmiut, Ogulmut, Aglimut,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Aglurmiut, which is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Maarmiut		United States of America	Alaska	Yup'ik, Mararmiut, Mararyarmiut, Magemiut,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Maarmiut, which is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Qalyarmiut		United States of America	Alaska	Yup'ik, Kalaligamiut, Kayaligmiut,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Kayaligmiut, which is acceptable, but this term is preferable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Tuyuryarmiut		United States of America	Alaska	Yup'ik, Togiagamiut,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Tuyuryarmiut, which is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Eskimo / Arctic Indians				United States of America	Alaska	Arctic Indians (Eskimo), Inuit, Aleut,	Esquimaux,		Eskimo Inuit	ONLY USE ESKIMO WHEN REFERRING TO THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLE OF ALASKA. NEVER TO THE ARCTIC PEOPLES OF CANADA, GREENLAND OR THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION. ONLY USE THIS TERM BY ITSELF WHEN NO OTHER DISTINGUISHING INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE. Objects PRM uses the term Aleut, which is acceptable but imprecise. This term has been controversial, but has been reclaimed by many indigenous Alaskan Peoples.
Arctic	Unangan				United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Aleut, Unangax, Unanga,			Aleut	
Arctic	Unangan	Akuuun			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut, Unigun,				
Arctic	Unangan	Alaxxiin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Naahmigus			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Niugugis			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Osgaan Tayagungin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Qagligun			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Qawalangin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Qaxun			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Qigigun			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Qutxin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Unangan	Saxigan			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut, Saxinan,				
Arctic	Unangan	Unigin			United States of America	Alaska Aleutian Island Chain Unalaska	Unangax, Aleut,				
Arctic	Yupik	Alutiq			United States of America	Alaska Prince William Sound Kenai Peninsula Kodiak	Sugplaq', Sugplak, Pacific Eskimo, Aleut', Cup'ik, Yup'ik, Sugpliat,				* Alutiq is the commonly used term, but Alutiq, Aleut, and Sugplaq (ancestral name) are all used according to personal preference
Arctic	Yupik	Alutiq	Chugach Sugplaq		United States of America	Alaska Prince William Sound Kenai Peninsula	Sugplaq', Sugplak, Pacific Eskimo, Aleut', Cup'ik, Yup'ik, Sugpliat, Chugach', Chugachigmiut, Pacific Yupik,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Chugach, which is acceptable, but this term is preferable.
Arctic	Yupik	Alutiq	Koniag Alutiq		United States of America	Alaska Prince William Sound Alaska Peninsula	Sugplaq', Sugplak, Pacific Eskimo, Aleut', Cup'ik, Yup'ik, Sugpliat, Koniag, Pacific Yupik,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Koniag, which is acceptable, but this term is preferable.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik			United States of America	Alaska	Yup'ik,				Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Kuigpagmiut		United States of America	Alaska	Ikogmiut, Central Yup'ik Eskimo,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Kuigpagmiut, which is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Yuit			United States of America	Alaska	Siberian Yupik, Cup'ik, Yup'ik,				These People also live in the far northeast of the Russian Federation.
Arctic	Yupik	Yuit	Yuit		United States of America	Alaska Chukchi Peninsula St. Lawrence Island (St. Lawrence Island)	St. Lawrence Island Yuit, Yup'ik, Yupighyt, Cup'ik,	Siberian Inuit, Siberian Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Saint Lawrence Island Inuit, this is not the correct designation, please use these terms: Yupighyt is their autonym Please also see the entry for Yuit - Yupighyt for the Peoples who live in the Russian Federation
Arctic	Yupik				United States of America	Alaska	Yupit', Cup'ik, Yup'ik,				
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Kusquvagmiut		United States of America	Alaska	Kuskokwim Yupik, Kuskokwim Eskimo, Central Yup'ik Eskimo, Kuskowgmüt Yupik,	Kushokwagmiut, Kusko kuax tana Kuskokuaxtana, Kuskokwagmiut, Kuskokwigmüt, Kuskokwig-müt, Kuskutchevak, Kuskutchevak, Kusquvagmiut, Kuskowgmüt, Kuskowgmüt,			Kusquvagmiut is the traditional name. ObjectsPRM uses the term Kusquvagmiut, which is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Kusquvagmiut	Uhegkumiut	United States of America	Alaska	Central Yup'ik Eskimo, Yup'ik,				
Arctic	Yupik	Nunivagmiut Cup'ik			United States of America	Alaska Nunivak Island	Nunivak Yupik, Nunivak Cup'ig, Yup'ik, Cup'ik, Cupit, Nunivak,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Nunivak, which is acceptable, but this term is preferable.
Arctic	Yupik	Chevak Cup'ik			United States of America	Alaska	Central Alaskan Yup'ik, Central Yup'ik, Yup'ik, Cup'ik, Cupit,			Nunivak Cup'ig,	
Arctic	Yupik	Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik	Kusquvagmiut	Kiatagmiut	United States of America	Alaska	Central Yup'ik Eskimo, Yup'ik,				ObjectsPRM uses this term. Only use if definite provenance is known, otherwise use Yup'ik, or Mainland Southwest Alaska Yupik if that can be determined.
Basin	Bannock				United States of America	Nevada Oregon Idaho Wyoming Montana	Banawkut, Northern Paiute,		Northern Shoshone, Shoshone, Northern Paiute,	Bannock	These Peoples are now living on a reservation with the Shoshone Peoples, and so are often referred to as Shoshone-Bannock.
Basin	Paiute				United States of America	California Nevada Oregon Idaho Arizona Utah	Numu,		Southern Paiute, Northern Paiute, Mono,	Paiute	This is a general term for a large group of related, but geographically non-contiguous Peoples. If a more definite cultural provenance can be determined, it should be used.
Basin	Paiute	Mono			United States of America	California Nevada Sierra Nevada Mountains	Nim,		Shoshone, Northern Paiute, Eastern Mono, Western Mono,		This is a general term for a group of related Peoples. If a more definite cultural provenance can be determined, it should be added and used.
Basin	Paiute	Mono	Eastern Mono		United States of America	California Nevada Sierra Nevada Mountains	Nim, Owens Valley Paiute, Numa, Nuumu, Nüümü,		Shoshone, Northern Paiute, Western Mono,	Owens Valley Paiute	Only use if definite cultural provenance can be determined. If it cannot be, use either Mono Paiute, or Paiute.
Basin	Paiute	Mono	Western Mono		United States of America	California Nevada Sierra Nevada Mountains	Nim, Nyyhmy, Nimi, Nium, Panan wütü, Pana wütü,		Shoshone, Northern Paiute, Eastern Mono,		Only use if definite cultural provenance can be determined. If it cannot be, use either Mono Paiute, or Paiute.
Basin	Paiute	Northern Paiute			United States of America	California Nevada Oregon	Numu,		Shoshone, Southern Paiute, Mono, Bannock,	Northern Paiute	This is a general term for a group of related Peoples. If a more definite cultural provenance can be determined, it should be added and used.
Basin	Paiute	Southern Paiute			United States of America	Nevada Arizona Utah Colorado River	Nuwuvi,		Mono, Northern Paiute,	Southern Paiute	This is a general term for a group of related Peoples. If a more definite cultural provenance can be determined, it should be added and used.
Basin	Shoshone				United States of America	Idaho California Nevada Oregon Utah Wyoming	Pohogae, Shoshoni, Newe, Sosoni, Sosonih,	Snake Indian,	Eastern Shoshone, Northern Shoshone, Western Shoshone,	Shoshone	This is a general name which refers to four large cultural/linguistic distinctions. Please try to use a more definite cultural provenance.

Basin	Shoshone	Eastern Shoshone		United States of America	Montana Wyoming Utah Idaho		Snake Indian,	Northern Shoshone, Western Shoshone,		This is a general term for at least eight bands of Shoshone Peoples who share a language. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined it should be added and used. Some of the bands of these Peoples are now living on a reservation with the Bannock Peoples, and so are often referred to as Shoshone-Bannock.
Basin	Shoshone	Northern Shoshone		United States of America	Montana Wyoming Utah Idaho	Sosoniämmü Kwinaewannangkwatün Nümü, (Sosoniämmü) Kuinawen Nangkwatün Nümü, Newe Segobia, Newe,	Snake Indian,	Eastern Shoshone, Western Shoshone, Boho'inee,		This is a general term for at least eight bands of Shoshone Peoples who share a language. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined it should be added and used.
Basin	Shoshone	Northern Shoshone	Boho'inee	United States of America	Montana Wyoming Utah Idaho	Sosoniämmü Kwinaewannangkwatün Nümü, (Sosoniämmü) Kuinawen Nangkwatün Nümü, Newe Segobia, Newe, Pohogwe, Pohoin,	Snake Indian, Sage Grass People, Sagebrush Butte People,	Eastern Shoshone, Western Shoshone,		This is a general term for at least eight bands of Shoshone Peoples who share a language. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined it should be added and used. These Peoples are now living on a reservation with the Bannock Peoples, and so are often referred to as Shoshone-Bannock.
Basin	Shoshone	Western Shoshone		United States of America	Idaho California Nevada Oregon Utah	Sosoniämmü Kwinaewannangkwatün Nümü, (Sosoniämmü) Kuinawen Nangkwatün Nümü, Newe Segobia, Newe,	Snake Indian,	Eastern Shoshone, Northern Shoshone, Goshute,	Western Shoshone	This is a general term for ten bands of Shoshone Peoples who share a language. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined it should be added and used.
Basin	Shoshone	Western Shoshone	Goshute	United States of America	Nevada Utah	Goshute, Newe, Newee, niwi, niwihni, Kutsipiuti , Gutsipiuti,		Eastern Shoshone, Northern Shoshone,	Goshute	This entry refers to a specific People. If such detailed provenance cannot be determined, please use Western Shoshone.
Basin	Ute			United States of America	Utah Colorado Wyoming Oklahoma Arizona New Mexico	Nunt'zi ' , nauchi-u ' ,	Yuta,		Ute	This is a general term for a large group Peoples, traditionally consisting of twelve bands. If a more definite cultural provenance can be determined, it should be used. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves
Basin	Washoe			United States of America	California Nevada Eastern Sierra Nevada Mountain	Wasááw, Waashiw ' , Washo ' ,			Washoe Washo	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves
Basin California	Chemehuevi			United States of America	California Arizona Mojave Desert Colorado River	Nuwu ' , Nüwü, Nüw,		Southern Paiute, Cupeño, Cahulla, Luiseño, Gabrieliño-Tongva, Kumeyaay Kumeyaay, Serrano, Ajachmem (Juaneño),	Chemehuevi Mission Chemehuevi [do not use Mission]	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. These Peoples used to be classified under a larger umbrella of 'Mission Indians', a reference to the Spanish Catholic Missions in Southern California. This is NO LONGER USED.
California	Cahuilla			United States of America	Southern California Palm Springs	Tivluqaletem ' , táixiwet,	Mission Indian,		Mission Chulla [do not use Mission]	These Peoples used to be classified under a larger umbrella of 'Mission Indians', a reference to the Spanish Catholic Missions in Southern California. This is NO LONGER USED. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California	Chumash			United States of America	Central Southern Coastal California				Chumash	The Chumash Peoples consists of fourteen bands, which includes at least seven different languages. If more defined cultural provenance can be determined, please add and use, otherwise Chumash should be used.
California	Cupeño			United States of America	Southern California Peninsular Range	Kuupangawichem,	Mission Indian,	Luiseño, Serrano, Cahulla, Gabrieliño-Tongva,	Cupeño	These Peoples used to be classified under a larger umbrella of 'Mission Indians', a reference to the Spanish Catholic Missions in Southern California. This is NO LONGER USED.
California	[Do Not Use] Mission			United States of America	Southern California		Mission Indian,		Mission	This is a term which is no longer used. It refers to the Indigenous Peoples of California who were forced to relocate from their traditional homelands to Franciscan (Roman Catholic) Missions in Southern California, and some in Northern California. These Nations/Peoples/Tribes are now known by their appropriate cultural names or Federally recognised Tribe. Please use specific cultural provenance if it can be determined. If it cannot be, please use the appropriate geographic location, California in Region and Native American in Umbrella Group Name.
California	Hoopa			United States of America	Northwestern California Hoopa Valley Klamath River	Hupa, Natnixwe, Natinook-wa, Natnixwe,	Trinity Indians,	Chilula, Whilkut,	Hupa	
California	Karuk			United States of America	Northwestern California Klamath River Bluff Creek	Karok, Chum-ne,			Karuk	
California	Kumeyaay			United States of America/Mexico	Southern California Baja California	Tipai-Ipai, Ipai, Iipay, Tipai,	Mission Indian, Diegueño, Kamia, Kumiai,	Ajachmem (Juaneño), Cupeño, Cahulla, Serrano, Gabrieliño-Tongva, Chemehuevi,	Diegueño [DO NOT USE]	These Peoples used to be classified under a larger umbrella of 'Mission Indians', a reference to the Spanish Catholic Missions in Southern California. This is NO LONGER USED. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California	Luiseño			United States of America	Southern California	Payómkawichum ' , Payómkawishum, San Luiseños,	Mission Indian,	Ajachmem (Juaneño), Cupeño, Cahulla, Serrano, Gabrieliño-Tongva, Kumeyaay, Chemehuevi,	Mission Luiseño [do not use Mission]	These Peoples used to be classified under a larger umbrella of 'Mission Indians', a reference to the Spanish Catholic Missions in Southern California. This is NO LONGER USED. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California	Maidu			United States of America	Northern California Sierra Nevada Mountains Feather River American River Humbug Valley		Konkow, Nisena, Mountain Maidu,		Maidu	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California	Maidu	Konkow		United States of America	Northeast Central California	Koyomk'awi ' , Koyoomk'awi ' , Concow, Maidu-Konkow, Konkau,			Mechoopda	This refers only to a specific band of Maidu Peoples. If cultural provenance is not this specific, please use either Konkow, or Maidu. This group name also refers to a US Federally recognised tribe.
California	Maidu	Konkow	Mechoopda	United States of America	Northeast Central California Chico	Mechupda,			Mechoopda	This name refers to several groups of Miwok Peoples. If more defined cultural provenance can be determined, please add and use, otherwise Miwok should be used.
California	Miwok			United States of America	Northern California	Miwok, Miwuk, Mi-wuk, Me-Wuk,			Miwok Me-Wuk Miwuk	This name refers to several groups of Miwok Peoples. If more defined cultural provenance can be determined, please add and use, otherwise Miwok should be used.
California	Miwok	Lake Miwok		United States of America	Northern California Clear Lake Basin				Pomo [do not use] Lake Miwok	This name refers to a specific People. If cultural provenance cannot be determined, please use Miwok. DO NOT USE POMO - these are distinct Peoples, although geographically contiguous.
California	Mono			United States of America	Northern California Sierra Nevada Mountains Eastern	Nim ' , Monache, Numa, Nuuma ' ,		Northern Paiute, Southern Paiute, Shoshone,	Monache	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves depending on whether they live East or West of the Sierra Nevada Mountains. These Peoples are extinct since 1853.
California	Nicoleño			United States of America	Southern California Channel Islands San Nicolas	San Nicoleño,		Chumash, Tongva, Luiseños,	San Nicoleño	
California	Nomlaki			United States of America	Northern California Sacramento Valley Coast Range	Nomlaka ' , Nomlaka, Noamlakee, Central Wintu, Nomelaki,		Wintun, River Nomlaki, Hill Nomlaki,	Nomlaki	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California	Ohione			United States of America	Northern California San Francisco Bay Monterey Bay	Costanoans, Muwekma,			Costanoan	The Ohione Peoples consists of at least eight modern subgroups, and many more historically. If more defined cultural provenance can be determined, please add and use, otherwise Chumash should be used.
California	Pomo			United States of America	Northern California				Pomo	This name refers to several groups of Pomo Peoples. If more defined cultural provenance can be determined, please add and use, otherwise Pomo should be used.
California	Serrano			United States of America	Southern California San Bernardino Mountains Mojave	Taaqtam,		Ajachmem (Juaneño), Cupeño, Cahulla, Luiseño, Gabrieliño-Tongva, Kumeyaay, Chemehuevi, Yuhaaviatam, Maaringay'am,	Serrano	The Serrano Peoples are divided into two Bands, the Yuhaaviatam and the Maaringay'am. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use one of these bands. The English and US Federally recognised tribes of the Serrano people include Mission Indians in their tribal names. However, Mission should not be added to Cultural Group Names.
California	Shasta			United States of America	Northern California Southern Oregon Klamath River	Kahosadi, Chasta,	Sasti, Shasty, Tsashti, Saste,		Shasta	
California	Wappo			United States of America	Northern California Napa Valley Clear Lake Alexander Valley Russian River Valley			Yuki,	Wappo	
California	Wintun			United States of America	Northern California Lake Shasta San Francisco Bay	Wailaki,		Nomlaki, Wintu, Patwin,	Wintun	This is a term which refers to several Peoples. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined, it should be used.
California	Wintun	Patwin		United States of America	Northern California Suisun Vacaville Putah Creek	Southern Wintun, Patween,		Nomlaki, Wintu,	Wintun Patwin	Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined. If it cannot be, please use Wintun.
California	Wintun	Wintu		United States of America	Northern California Northern Sacramento Valley	Sé Wint'u, Northern Wintu,		Nomlaki, Patwin,	Wintun	Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined. If it cannot be, please use Wintun.
California	Wiyot			United States of America	Northern California Humboldt Bay	Wee-at, Weyet,		Yurok,	Wiyot	
California	Yokuts			United States of America	Central California San Joaquin Valley	Chukchansi ,	Tulare, Maripose,		Yokuts Tulare	Please note, not all bands or members accept the name Yokuts, and prefer to use their Tribal designation. If such cultural provenance can be determined, it should be added to the database and used.
California	Yuki			United States of America	Northern California Mendocino County Sonoma Co	Yukiah,		Wappo,	Yuki	
California	Yurok			United States of America	Northern California Klamath River	Oohi ' , Pua-ik-lo, Pey-cheek-lo, Ner'-er'ner', Olekwo'1 ' , Pueleekia ' ,		Wiyot,	Yurok	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
California Plateau	Achumawi			United States of America	Northeastern California	Achomawi, Ajumawi, Ahjumawi,		Pit River,	Achumawi	
California Plateau	Achumawi	Pit River		United States of America	Northeastern California Goose Lake Fandango Valley	Pitt River,		Ajumawi, Atsugewi, Athwasini, Ilmawi, Astarawi, Hammawi, Hewisedawi, Itasawi, Aporige, Kosalektawi Madesi,	Achumawi Pit River	This name refers to a US Federally recognised tribe which consists of eleven bands. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use.
California Plateau	Atsugewi			United States of America	Northeastern California Mount Shasta Pit River Burney River Hat River Dixie Valley Creek Horse Creek			Pit River, Achumawi, Atsugi, Apanwage,	Atsugewi	This name refers to a band of Peoples within the US Federally recognised Pit River Tribe which consists of eleven bands. Use only if specific cultural provenance can be determined, otherwise use Pit River or Achumawi.
Central Plains Indigenous Peoples				United States of America/Canada	Great Plains Plains				C Plains Central Plains	Only use if no more specific cultural group can be determined.
Indigenous Peoples				Canada		Indigenous Nations, First Nations Inuit Metis,	Indian,		Native American	ONLY USE: 1) WHEN REFERRING TO THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLE OF CANADA, NOT THE UNITED STATES 2) WHEN MORE SPECIFIC CULTURAL GROUP INFORMATION IS UNAVAILABLE OR CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED
Indigenous Peoples	Inupiaq			United States of America	Alaska	Inupiat, Inupiak, Ihupiat, Ihupiaq,	Inyupik,			Comprised of four communities: Bering Strait Inupiat; Nunamiut (Interior North Alaska Inupiat); Kotzebue Sound Inupiat; North Alaska Coast Inupiat
Inuit				Greenland (Autonomous Country of Denmark)		Greenlandic Inuit, kalaallit, Gronlandsk Inuit,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Inuit Polar, do not use.
Inuit				Russian Federation	Siberia	Arctic Peoples,		North Alaska Coast Inuit, Inuit of Greenland ,		ONLY USE THIS TERM BY ITSELF WHEN NO OTHER DISTINGUISHING INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE. Can also be used to describe the Indigenous Peoples who live along the inland and coastal areas north of the treeline in Canada, but it is preferable to use more specific information dictated by location.
Inuit	Inughuit			Greenland (Autonomous Country of Denmark)	Northern Greenland	Avanersuaarmiut, Inughuit, Smith Sound Inuit, Arctic Highlanders,	Eskimo, Polar Eskimo,			Used for the Inuit of the North of Greenland who speak Inuktitut. ObjectsPRM uses the term Polar Inuit, do not use.
Inuit	Kalaallit			Greenland (Autonomous Country of Denmark)	Western Greenland		Eskimo,			Used for the Inuit of the West of Greenland who speak Kalaallisut. ObjectsPRM uses the term Polar Inuit, do not use.
Inuit	Tunumiit			Greenland (Autonomous Country of Denmark)	Eastern Greenland Tunu		Eskimo,			Used for the Inuit of the East of Greenland who speak Tunumiit orasast. ObjectsPRM uses the term Polar Inuit, do not use.
Inuit	Yupik	Yupighyt		Russian Federation/United States of America	Siberia Chukotka Peninsula Alaska St. Lawrence Island	Yuit, Siberian Yupik, Iorua, Arctic Peoples,	Yupik Eskimo, Siberian, Eskimo, эскимосы, Siberian Inuit, St. Lawrence Island,	North Alaska Coast Inuit, Inuit of Greenland ,		ObjectsPRM uses Siberian Inuit and Saint Lawrence Island (Inuit) which is not accurate, do not use. When referring to the Saint Lawrence Island Yupik, please see the entry for Yuit - Yuit. Only use this term when definite provenance is known, if it cannot be determined, please use Yupik.

Inuit Arctic				Canada/Russian Federation	Northwest Territories Quebec Yukon Siberia	Arctic Peoples,		North Alaska Coast Inuit, Inuit of Greenland,		The Inuit Peoples live along the inland and coastal areas north of the treeline in Canada. ONLY USE THIS TERM BY ITSELF WHEN NO OTHER DISTINGUISHING INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE. Can also be used to describe the Indigenous Peoples of Arctic Siberia in the Russian Federation, but it is preferable to use more specific information dictated by location.
Inuit Arctic	Copper Inuit			Canada	Northwest Territories	Kitlimeriut, Inuinnaat, Kidlinirmiut,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Copper, which is acceptable, but slightly imprecise.
Inuit Arctic	Copper Inuit	Coppermine Inuit		Canada	Northwest Territories	Kugluktuk, Qurluqtuq,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Copper for the top level group name, which is acceptable if imprecise. Only use the secondary term if the definite provenance can be determined, otherwise, please use Copper Inuit.
Inuit Arctic	Iglulingmiut			Canada	Nunavut Northwest Territories	Iglulik, Iglolik,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Iglulik, which is acceptable, but this is preferable.
Inuit Arctic	Iglulingmiut	Aivilingmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Aivilik,	Eskimo,			
Inuit Arctic	Iglulingmiut	Tununimmiut		Canada	Nunavut Pond Inlet	Tununimmiutaq, Mittimatalingmiutaq,	Eskimo,			
Inuit Arctic	Inuit			Canada	Northwest Territories	K'áhbanajúé,		North Alaska Coast Inuit,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit			Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,		Mackenzie Delta	
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Aklavik		Canada	Northwest Territories	Aklavik,	Eskimo,	Inuvialuit, Ikaahuk, Inuvik, Tuktoyaktuk, Paulatuq, Ulukhaktok,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Arvaggiut		Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Inuit - Mackenzie Delta, but this term is preferable. Please only use if definite provenance can be determined, otherwise please use Inuvialuit.
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Ikaahuk		Canada	Northwest Territories	Sachs Harbour Inuit,	Eskimo,	Inuvialuit, Inuvik, Tuktujaqtuq, Paulatuq, Ulukhaktok,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Inuvik		Canada	Northwest Territories	Inuvik,	Eskimo,	Inuvialuit, Ikaahuk, Inuvik, Tuktoyaktuk, Paulatuq, Ulukhaktok,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Kigiktarugmiut		Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Inuit - Mackenzie Delta, but this term is preferable. Please only use if definite provenance can be determined, otherwise please use Inuvialuit.
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Kittegaryumiut		Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Inuit - Mackenzie Delta, but this term is preferable. Please only use if definite provenance can be determined, otherwise please use Inuvialuit.
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Kupugmiut		Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Inuit - Mackenzie Delta, but this term is preferable. Please only use if definite provenance can be determined, otherwise please use Inuvialuit.
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Nuvorugmiut		Canada	Northwest Territories	Western Arctic Inuit, Mackenzie Delta Inuit, T'énehda,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Inuit - Mackenzie Delta, but this term is preferable. Please only use if definite provenance can be determined, otherwise please use Inuvialuit.
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Paulatuq		Canada	Northwest Territories	Paulatuk, Tuli'ta,	Eskimo,	Inuvialuit, Ikaahuk, Inuvik, Tuktoyaktuk, Ulukhaktok,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Tuktoyaktuk		Canada	Northwest Territories	Sjimbak'é, Tuktujaqtuq, Tuktujaqtuq,	Eskimo,	Inuvialuit, Ikaahuk, Inuvik, Tuktoyaktuk, Paulatuq,		
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Ulukhaktok		Canada	Northwest Territories	Ulukhaqtuq, Holman Inuit,	Eskimo,			
Inuit Arctic	Inuvialuit	Uummarmiut		Canada/United States of America	Northwest Territories Alaska			Interior North Alaska Inupiat, North Alaska Coast Inupiat, Bering Strait Inupiat, Kotzebue Sound Inupiat, Nunamit Inupiat,		*These are Nunamit Inupiat Peoples who migrated to Canada from Alaska around 1910. They are now known as Uummarmiut Inuvialuit. They are People who share the Inupiaq languages of other Peoples of Alaska, but are separate.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut			Canada	Nunavut	Caribou Inuit, Keewatin,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou, please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Ahiarmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Ahiarmiut,	Eskimo,	Paallirmiut, Harvaqtuarmiut, Hauñiqtuarmiut, Qainirmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Akiliirmiut		Canada	Nunavut		Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Hanningajumiut		Canada	Nunavut		Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Harvaqtuarmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Harvaqtuarmiut, Ha'vaqtuarmiut,	Eskimo,	Ahiarmiut, Hauñiqtuarmiut, Paallirmiut, Qainirmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Hauñiqtuarmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Hauñeqtuarmiut, Kangigligmiut,	Eskimo,	Ahiarmiut, Harvaqtuarmiut, Paallirmiut, Qainirmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Ihalmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Ahiarmiut,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Paallirmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Paallermiut, Paallermiut,	Eskimo,	Ahiarmiut, Harvaqtuarmiut, Hauñiqtuarmiut, Qainirmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Paallirmiut	Arviat	Canada	Nunavut		Eskimo,	Ahiarmiut, Harvaqtuarmiut, Hauñiqtuarmiut, Qainirmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Qainirmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Qaernermiut, Kiripetu, Kenepetu, Qamanituaq,	Eskimo,	Ahiarmiut, Hauñiqtuarmiut, Paallirmiut, Harvaqtuarmiut,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Kivallirmiut	Ukukhalingmiut		Canada	Nunavut	Ukukhalingmiut, Ukukhsalingmiut, Ukukhsalingmiut, Ukukhalingmiut,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Caribou as the main term, please use Kivallirmiut. Only use this term if provenance can be determined, if not please use Kivallirmiut. Previous to 1 April 1999, the region the Kivallirmiut resided in was known as Keewatin Region, Northwest Territories.
Inuit Arctic	Labrador Inuit			Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador Labrador Island Atlant	Labradormiut, Southern Inuit, NunatuKavut,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses Labrador, which is acceptable if imprecise.
Inuit Arctic	Netsilik Inuit			Canada	Northwest Territories	Netsilik, Netsilingmiut, Natsilingmiut,	Eskimo,	Gjoa Haven Inuit, Pelly Bay Inuit, Spence Bay Inuit,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Netsilik, which is acceptable if imprecise.
Inuit Arctic	Netsilik Inuit	Gjoa Haven Inuit		Canada	Northwest Territories	Uqsuqtuq, Urhuqtuq,	Eskimo,	Spence Bay Inuit, Pelly Bay Inuit,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Netsilik for the top level group name, which is acceptable if imprecise. Only use the secondary term if the definite provenance can be determined, otherwise, please use Netsilik Inuit.
Inuit Arctic	Netsilik Inuit	Pelly Bay Inuit		Canada	Northwest Territories	Kugaaruk, Arvilnguak, Kuugaarjuk,	Eskimo,	Spence Bay Inuit, Gjoa Bay Inuit,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Netsilik for the top level group name, which is acceptable if imprecise. Only use the secondary term if the definite provenance can be determined, otherwise, please use Netsilik Inuit.
Inuit Arctic	Netsilik Inuit	Spence Bay Inuit		Canada	Northwest Territories	Taloyoak, Talurjuaq,	Eskimo,	Pelly Bay Inuit, Gjoa Bay Inuit,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Netsilik for the top level group name, which is acceptable if imprecise. Only use the secondary term if the definite provenance can be determined, otherwise, please use Netsilik Inuit.
Inuit Arctic	Nunatsiarmiut			Canada	Nunavut Baffin Island	Nunatsiarmiut,	Eskimo, Baffinland Inuit, Baffin Island Inuit,			ObjectsPRM uses this term. This group consists of great diversity in language and culture. Those groups to the far north of the island belong to the Iglulik (Iqloolik) Inuit. The rest are referred to as the South Baffin Island Inuit and are concentrated along the coast. Those along the north shore of Hudson Strait share cultural traits with the Labrador Inuit.
Inuit Arctic	Nunavimmiut			Canada	Nunavut	Inuit of Quebec, Ungava, Nunavimmiut, Nunavummiut, Nunavimut, Nunavik Inuit, Inuit Kapaimiut *, Nunavummiuq,	Eskimo,			*This is the term Nunavimmiut for themselves, and means 'people of Québec'.
Inuit Arctic	Nunavimmiut	Ivivimmiut		Canada	Quebec Labrador Hudson Bay	Inuit of Quebec, Inuit Kapaimiut *,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Ivivimmiut. Only use this term if the definite provenance can be determined; if not please use Nunavimmiut. *This is the term Nunavimmiut for themselves, and means 'people of Québec'.
Inuit Arctic	Nunavimmiut	Siqinirmiut		Canada	Quebec Labrador Ungava Bay	Inuit of Quebec, Inuit Kapaimiut *,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Siqinirmiut. *This is the term Nunavimmiut for themselves, and means 'people of Québec'.
Inuit Arctic	Nunavimmiut	Tarramiut		Canada	Quebec Labrador	Inuit of Quebec, Inuit Kapaimiut *,	Eskimo,			ObjectsPRM uses the term Tarramiut. Only use this term if the definite provenance can be determined; if not please use Nunavimmiut. *This is the term Nunavimmiut for themselves, and means 'people of Québec'.
Inuit Arctic	Sallirmiut			Canada	Hudson Bay Southampton (Salliq) Island Coat Islar	Sagdlirmiut, Sadlermiut,	Eskimo,			These Peoples no longer exist, having been wiped out by disease in 1902-1903. Contemporary Sadlermiut people relocated to the islands from other areas.
Inuit Arctic	Sanikiluaq Inuit			Canada	Qikiqtaaluk Nunavut	Qikirtamiut, Sanikiluaq,	Eskimo,			
Native American				United States of America		American Indian,	Red Indian,		Native American	ONLY USE: 1) IN RELATION TO THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 2) WHEN MORE SPECIFIC CULTURAL GROUP INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE OR ABLE TO BE IDENTIFIED 3) THE US CENSUS INCLUDES THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF ALASKA UNDER THIS TERM, BUT NOT NATIVE HAWAIIANS
Northeast Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Algonquin		Canada	Ontario Quebec	Anishinaabek, Anishinaabe, Omáwiniwiniwak, Anicinápe,	Algonquain, Algonkian, Algonquian, Algonkin,	Ojibwa, Ojibwe, Nakawá, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nibisling Anishinaabeg, Bodwadmi, Mississaugas, Nèhinaw,		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated. DO NOT CONFUSE WITH ALGONQUIAN - which is a much larger linguistic and cultural group including Anishinaabeg, Innu and Cree languages.

Northeast Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Bodéwadmí		United States of America	Michigan Wisconsin Illinois Indiana Great Lakes	Neshnabé, Potawatomi, Bodéwadmimwen, Bodéwadmik, Neshnabék,	Pottawatomi,	Algonquin, Ojibwe, Nakawé, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Odawa, Mississaugaas, Néhinau,		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Northeast Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Odawa		United States of America	Michigan Wisconsin Great Lakes	Anishinaabek, Ottawa, Odsawa, Odsawk,		Algonquin, Ojibwe, Nakawé, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmí, Mississaugaas, Néhinau,		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Northeast Woodlands	Chickahominy			United States of America	Virginia Chesapeake Bay		Powhatan Indians,	Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Pamunkey, Nansemond, Mattaponi,		ObjectsPRM uses Chickahominy.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee			United States of America/Canada	New York State Quebec Province Ontario Province	Iroquois,	Kahnawake,	Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, Tuscarora,		ObjectsPRM used Iroquois. This is acceptable, but Haudenosaunee is more widely used. Use if no more specific information is available for provenance. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora. Kahnawake has been historically used as a synonym for all Haudenosaunee in Canada (only).
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Cayuga		United States of America	New York State	Odghwejá'de', Guyohkohnyo, Gayogohó'no',		Kanien'kehá'ka, Seneca, Onondaga, Oneida, Tuscarora,		Only use if specific provenance is known. If not, use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Kanien'kehá'ka		United States of America/Canada	New York State Quebec Province	Kanien'kehá'ka, Kanyen'kehá'ka, Mohawk,		Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, Tuscarora,		ObjectsPRM used Mohawk. This is acceptable. Only use if definite provenance is known. If it is not, only use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Kanien'kehá'ka	Kahnawake	Canada	Quebec Province	Mohawks of Kahnawá'ke ,	Praying Indian, Caughnawaga,	Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, Tuscarora,		ObjectsPRM used Kahnawake. This is acceptable. ONLY use if definite provenance is known. If it is not, use Kanien'kehá'ka, or only use Haudenosaunee. This Nation was historically comprised of Haudenosaunee people who had converted to Christianity and so lived in communities separate from their originating communities 'for protection'. There were many marriages with European Christians, and the children were raised in Kanien'kehá'ka traditions. ALSO: This term has also been used as a synonym for all Canadian Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Oneida		United States of America/Canada	New York State Wisconsin Ontario	Onyotsá'ka, Onyotekano, Onyoté'a'ka,		Kanien'kehá'ka, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, Tuscarora,		Only use if specific provenance is known. If not, use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Onondaga		United States of America/Canada	New York State Ontario	Onofida'gega', Onundagaonoga , Ongweehonwe',		Kanien'kehá'ka, Cayuga, Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora,		Only use if specific provenance is known. If not, use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Seneca		United States of America	New York State	O'non-dowa-gah, Onóndowá'ga, Onóndowá'ga',		Kanien'kehá'ka, Cayuga, Onondaga, Oneida, Tuscarora,		Only use if specific provenance is known. If not, use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Haudenosaunee	Tuscarora		United States of America	North Carolina New York South Carolina	Ska-Ruh-Reh, Skarú'ren',		Kanien'kehá'ka, Seneca, Onondaga, Oneida, Cayuga,		The Tuscarora People originally lived on the land that is now known as North Carolina in the United States. They joined the Haudenosaunee in 1720. One branch of Tuscarora migrated to what is now New York State in 1713. Other branches continued to reside in the area of North Carolina and some in what became known as South Carolina. Only use if specific provenance is known. If not, use Haudenosaunee. Both Iroquois and Haudenosaunee refer to a Confederacy comprised originally of five, now six, Nations. These are (in English): the Mohawk, Oneida, Cayuga, Seneca, Onondaga, and Tuscarora.
Northeast Woodlands	Ho-Chunk			United States of America	Wisconsin Minnesota Iowa Illinois Indiana	Winnebago, Hoocáagra, Waazija,		Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska, Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Winnebago, which is acceptable, but should be replaced by Ho-Chunk. Please note that while both the Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska and the Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin are culturally related, they are independent. Federally (US Governmentally) recognised Tribes. This has legal connotations and consequences.
Northeast Woodlands	Huron-Wendat			Canada	Ontario Province Great Lakes Region	Pétun, Tionontati, Tionontatehronnon, Tionontate, Wyandot, Khionontateronon,	Tobacco, Pétun,	Wyandotte,		ObjectsPRM uses Wendat, which is acceptable, but Huron-Wendat is more current. ObjectsPRM uses Khionontateronon. DO NOT USE. Use Wyandot. ObjectsPRM also suggests that Wyandotte is synonymous with Wendat. Historically, this is not the case. Use both with great care. This Nation speaks an Iroquoian language, but are culturally different. The historic, pre-early seventeenth century name of this Nation is Pétun. Their numbers were reduced due to small-pox and European diseases, and eventually destroyed or dispersed with the Wendat by the Haudenosaunee in 1649, and the remaining people joined the Wendat to become the Wyandot People. They travelled around the Great Lakes area, eventually settling in the area that is now known as Detroit, Michigan, before being forced to what is now Oklahoma by the US government.
Northeast Woodlands	Illinois Confederation			United States of America	Iowa Illinois Missouri Arkansas	Inoka, Illini, Illiniwek,		Kaskaskia (Kaskaskaham), Cahokia, Peoria (Peewaareewa), Tamaroa, Moingwena, Michigamea (Mishigamea), Chapeoussa, Chinkoa, Coiraocentanon, Espeminkia, Maroa, Tapouara,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Illinoi, which is acceptable, but Illinois Confederation is preferable.
Northeast Woodlands	Illinois Confederation	Peoria		United States of America	Illinois Michigan Ohio Missouri Kansas Oklahoma	Peewaareewa, Illinoi, Illini,		Kaskaskia (Kaskaskaham), Cahokia, Espeminkia, Tamaroa, Moingwena, Michigamea (Mishigamea), Chapeoussa, Chinkoa, Coiraocentanon, Maroa, Tapouara,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Peoria, which is acceptable. Only use if provenance is definite, if it cannot be determined, use Illinois Confederacy.
Northeast Woodlands	Kickapoo			United States of America/Mexico	Indiana Illinois Iowa Minnesota Kansas Oklahoma	Kikaapoo, Kikaapoi', Giiwigaabaw, Mahouea,		Wabash Confederacy, Plankeshaw, Miami, Wia, Illinois Confederation,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Kickapoo. *Kikaapoi is the Nation's name in Kickapoo.
Northeast Woodlands	Lenape	Unalichtigo		United States of America/Canada	New Jersey Pennsylvania Delaware Oklahoma Kansas	Unalichtigo Lenape, Unalichtigo, wásháshitko-w, Lenape Háki-nk, Délawáre, Lenni Lenape, Leni Lenape,		Unami, Munsee, Munsee-Stockbridge band of Mohican Indians,		ObjectsPRM uses Delaware. Do not use, use Lenape. Or if more specific provenance can be determined use Unalichtigo.
Northeast Woodlands	Lenape	Unami		United States of America/Canada	New York State Pennsylvania New Jersey Maryland	Lenape Háki-nk, Delaware, Leni Lenape, Lenni Lenape,		Munsee, Unalichtigo,		ObjectsPRM uses Delaware. Do not use, use Lenape. Or if more specific provenance can be determined use Unami. Unami is also a language variation of the Lenape which made them distinct from the Munsee who each spoke their own variation.
Northeast Woodlands	Mattaponi			United States of America	Virginia			Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Pamunkey, Chickahominy, Tsenacomoco, Nansemond, Powhatan Chiefdom,		ObjectsPRM uses Mattaponi. The Mattaponi People speak and Algonquian language.
Northeast Woodlands	Menominee			United States of America	Wisconsin Michigan Upper Peninsula	Mamaceqtaw',	Menomini,	Shawnee, Miami,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Menominee. *This is the term the Menominee have for themselves. Menominee is from an Ojibwe word, and they are Algonquian speakers.
Northeast Woodlands	Meskwaki			United States of America	Wisconsin Michigan Illinois Iowa Kansas Oklahoma	Sauk and Fox, Meshkwahkha, Eshkwiha, Sac and Fox,				ObjectsPRM uses the term Sauk and Fox, which is acceptable, but this is preferable as it is the name the Nation calls itself.
Northeast Woodlands	Meskwaki	Meskwaki		United States of America	Wisconsin Michigan Illinois Iowa Kansas Oklahoma	Meshkwahkha, Fox, Sauk and Fox, Meshkwahkha, Eshkwiha,		Sauk,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Sauk and Fox, which is acceptable, but this is preferable as it is the name the Nation calls itself. This third level term historically only relates to the Peoples who are also referred to by 'Fox'. Only use if definite provenance can be determined. If it cannot be, please use 'Meskwaki'.
Northeast Woodlands	Meskwaki	Sauk		United States of America	Wisconsin Michigan Illinois Iowa Kansas Oklahoma	otáskiwaki, Sac, Sauk and Fox, Ozaagii(-wag), Othákiwa, Thákiwa, Thákiwaki, Eshkwiha, Meshkwahkha,		Meskwaki, Potawatomi,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Sauk and Fox, which is acceptable, but this is preferable as it is the name the Nation calls itself. This third level term historically only relates to the Peoples who are also referred to by 'Sauk'. Only use if definite provenance can be determined. If not, please use Meskwaki.
Northeast Woodlands	Miami			United States of America	Michigan Indiana Ohio Illinois	Myamiaki', Míhtohseeniaki, Myamia,				ObjectsPRM uses Miami. *The Shawnee People speak an Algonquian language. * This is the term these People use to refer to themselves.
Northeast Woodlands	Mohegan			United States of America	Connecticut		Mohigan,	Pequot, Lenape,		ObjectsPRM suggests that Mohican is another term for Mohegan. THIS IS INCORRECT. Please use Mohegan.
Northeast Woodlands	Mohican			United States of America	New York State Hudson River Vermont Connecticut	Muhheknunwe, Mahican,		Stockbridge-Munsee Band of Mohican Indians,		ObjectsPRM suggests that Mohican is another term for Mohegan. THIS IS INCORRECT. ObjectsPRM uses the term Mahican, this is not correct, use Mohican. Mahican is also used to describe the language spoken by the Mohican Peoples. DO NOT confuse with Mohegan.
Northeast Woodlands	Monacan			United States of America	Virginia West Virginia Maryland Tennessee Ohio		Powhatan Indians,	Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Mannahoac, Tutelo, Saponi, Occaneechi,		ObjectsPRM uses Monacan. The Monacan speak a Souan language, not an Algonquian language like the Pamunkey and Chickahominy.
Northeast Woodlands	Nansemond			United States of America	Virginia Chesapeake Bay North Carolina			Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Pamunkey, Chickahominy, Tsenacomoco, Mattaponi, Powhatan Chiefdom,		ObjectsPRM uses Nansemond. The Nansemond People speak and Algonquian language.
Northeast Woodlands	Narragansett			United States of America	Rhode Island Massachusetts Connecticut New York State Wisconsin			Niantics, Wampanoag, Manisseeans,		ObjectsPRM uses Narragansett.
Northeast Woodlands	Neutral Confederacy			Canada/United States of America	Ontario New York State	Attiwandaron, Attiwandaronk, Attawandaron, Chonnonton, Neutral,		Aondronon, Wenrehronon, Ongniaahronon, Chonnonton,		ObjectsPRM uses Neutral, which is acceptable, but this is more precise.

Northeast Woodlands	Pamunkey				United States of America	Virginia Chesapeake Bay James River			Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Chickahominy, Nansemond, Mattaponi, Powhatan Chiefdom,		ObjectsPRM uses Pamunkey.
Northeast Woodlands	Pequot				United States of America	Connecticut Wisconsin			Mohegan,		ObjectsPRM uses Pequot.
Northeast Woodlands	Piscataway Conoy				United States of America	Virginia Maryland Washington D.C. Pennsylvania	Kinwaw Paskestikweya, Peyakohewamak, Piscataway,	Pascatawies, Paschatoway, Pazaticans, Pascoiccons, Paskattaway, Pascatacon, Piscattaway, Puscattaway,	Pamunkey,		ObjectsPRM uses Conoy, and mistakenly connects them to the Delaware (Lenape) People. This is incorrect. Use Piscataway Conoy, or just Piscataway.
Northeast Woodlands	Potawatomi				United States of America/Canada	Michigan Wisconsin Illinois Iowa Oklahoma Kansas	Bodéwadmí, Neshnábé, Pottawatómie, Pottawatómie, Bodéwadmík,		Ojibwe, Odawa, Anishinaabe,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Potawatomi.
Northeast Woodlands	Rappahannock				United States of America	Virginia			Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division, Pamunkey, Chickahominy, Tsenacomoco, Nansemond,		ObjectsPRM uses Rappahannock. The Rappahannock People speak an Algonquian language.
Northeast Woodlands	Seneca-Cayuga				United States of America	Ohio Oklahoma Kansas			Mingo, Mingoes,		ObjectsPRM uses Seneca-Cayuga. The Seneca-Cayuga People speak an Iroquoian language. DO NOT CONFUSE with the Seneca and Cayuga Nations who are/were members of the Haudenosaunee Confederacy. The members of this Nation are the descendants of those people who left the Haudenosaunee and moved to Ohio in the early nineteenth century.
Northeast Woodlands	Shawnee				United States of America	Ohio Kentucky West Virginia Virginia Pennsylvania	Shawanwaki, Shaawanwaki, Šáwano'ki, Shaawanowi lenaweeki,		Mingo, Mingoes,		ObjectsPRM uses Shawnee. The Shawnee People speak an Algonquian language.
Northeast Woodlands	Susquehannock				United States of America	New York State Pennsylvania Maryland	Susquehanna River Pocomo Mountains upper Delaware River Potomoc River Chesapeake Bay	Conestoga,			ObjectsPRM uses Susquehannock. Member of the Iroquoian LANGUAGE group, NOT part of the Haudenosaunee.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy				United States of America/Canada	Maine New Hampshire Massachusetts Vermont New Brunswick	Wabenaki, Wobanaki, Waponahkiyik,		Abenaki, Passamaquoddy, Mi'kmaq, Penobscot, Wolastoqiyik Maliseet, Métis Nation,		ObjectsPRM uses Wabanaki, which is acceptable, but this term is more precise, please use. Use if more precise cultural provenance cannot be determined.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy	Abenaki			United States of America/Canada	Maine New Hampshire Vermont Quebec Lake Champlain	Wabenaki, N'dakina, Abénaquis, Abnaki, Abinaki, Alobak, Wóbanakiak, Wobanaki, Ndakina,	Western Abenaki,	Wabanaki Confederacy, Passamaquoddy, Mi'kmaq, Penobscot, Wolastoqiyik Maliseet, Métis Nation, Kennebec, Norridgewock, Androscoggin, Wawenock Pequawket,		ObjectsPRM uses Abenaki.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy	Mi'kmaq			Canada	New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island	Mi'kmaw, Mi'gmaq, Micmac, Mi'gmaq, Lnu, L'nu'k,		Wabanaki Confederacy, Passamaquoddy, Abenaki, Penobscot, Wolastoqiyik Maliseet, Métis Nation,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Micmac. Do not use, use Mi'kmaq.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy	Passamaquoddy			Canada/United States of America	New Brunswick Maine	Pestomuhkati *, Peskomuhkati,		Wabanaki Confederacy, Abenaki, Mi'kmaq, Penobscot, Wolastoqiyik Maliseet, Métis Nation,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Passamaquoddy. This is the term this Nation uses for itself.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy	Penobscot			Canada/United States of America	Quebec New Brunswick Maine	Panawahgskak, Penawapskewi,		Wabanaki Confederacy, Passamaquoddy, Mi'kmaq, Abenaki, Wolastoqiyik Maliseet, Métis Nation,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Penobscot.
Northeast Woodlands	Wabanaki Confederacy	Wolastoqiyik Maliseet			United States of America/Canada	New Brunswick Maine St. John River (Wolastoq) F	Welastekewiyik, Welastekewiyik, Malessijik, Wolastoqiyik,	Malecite,	Wabanaki Confederacy, Passamaquoddy, Mi'kmaq, Penobscot, Abenaki, Métis Nation,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Maliseet. This is acceptable, but is generally used more in the USA, and Wolastoqiyik is used primarily in Canada.
Northeast Woodlands	Wyandotte				United States of America	Great Lakes Region Michigan Oklahoma Kansas	Pétun, Tionontati, Wionontatehronon, Tionontate, Wyandot, Kionontatehronon,	Tobacco, Pétun, Huron,	Huron-Wendat,		ObjectsPRM uses Wendat, which is acceptable, but Huron-Wendat is more current. ObjectsPRM uses Kionontatehronon. DO NOT USE. Use Wyandot. ObjectsPRM also suggests that Wyandotte is synonymous with Wendat. Historically, this is not the case. Use both with great care. This Nation speaks an Iroquoian language, but are culturally different. The historic, pre-early seventeenth century name of this Nation is Pétun. Their numbers were reduced due to small-pox and European diseases, and eventually destroyed or dispersed with the Wendat by the Haudenosaunee in 1649, and the remaining people joined the Wendat to become the Wyandot People. They travelled around the Great Lakes area, eventually settling in the area that is now known as Detroit, Michigan, before being forced to what is now Oklahoma by the US government.
Northeast Woodlands	Lenape				United States of America/Canada	New York State Pennsylvania New Jersey Maryland	Lenape Hákí-nk, Delaware, Leni Lenape, Leni Lenape,				ObjectsPRM uses Delaware. Do not use, use Lenape.
Northeast Woodlands	Lenape	Munsee			United States of America/Canada	New York State Pennsylvania New Jersey Connecticut	Minisink, Minsi, Munsee, mán'si-w, Delaware, Lenape Hákí-nk, Leni Lenape, Leni Lenape,		Unami, Unalichtigo, Munsee-Stockbridge band of Mohican Indians,		ObjectsPRM uses Delaware. Do not use, use Lenape. Or if more specific provenance can be determined use Munsee. Unami is also a language variation of the Lenape which made them distinct from the Munsee who spoke their own variation.
Northern Plains					United States of America/Canada	Great Plains Plains				N Plains	Only use if no more specific cultural group can be determined.
Northwest Coast					Canada/United States of America					NW Coast	ONLY USE if no more specific cultural group can be determined. Following the Handbook of the North American Indian, the area designated as the Northwest Coast is the north Pacific coast of North America, from the Copper River delta on the Gulf of Alaska to the Winchuk River near the Oregon-California border, extending inland to the Chugach and Saint Elias ranges of Alaska, the Coast Mountains of British Columbia and the Cascade Range of Washington and Oregon. It includes the territories of the Native peoples of the coast from the Eyak to the Chetco. [Claire Warrior, July 1998]
Northwest Coast					United States of America/Canada			Siwash,		Siwash	This is derogatory and should NEVER be used. Siwash comes from the Chinook Jargon word which means 'Indian', and is derived from the French 'sauvage'. It is a derogatory term. Use NW Coast alone in Group field, if no other indication as to the provenance of the object is given.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish				Canada/United States of America	British Columbia Washington				Salish Coast Salish	Please note, this is an umbrella term for numerous Nations and Peoples who speak Salish languages along the western coast of what is now Canada, extending to what is now known as the Olympic Peninsula in the State of Washington. Please use more specific cultural provenance if it can be determined.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Chehalis			United States of America	Washington Olympic Peninsula Lower Puget Sound	Sq'wáyíqatmá, Tshalis,		Upper Chehalis Kwialik, Lower Chehalis, Coast Salish,	Chehalis	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Cowichan			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island	Hul'qumi'num *, Hul'qumi'num Mustimuhw, Hul'qumi'num Treat Group, Quw'utsun **,		Coast Salish ,	Cowichan	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Cowlitz			United States of America	Washington Cowlitz River Basin	Sí'púl'msh,		Coast Salish, Chehalis, Quinault,	Cowlitz	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * Please note, there is discrepancy over how many Peoples are included within the Umbrella Name 'Cowlitz'.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	K'ómoks *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Comox Toba In	Kiw'umuxws, Comox,		Sathloot, Sasilla, Ieksun, Puntledge, Cha'chae, Tatt'poos, Coast Salish ,	Comox	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Lummi			United States of America/Canada	Washington Point Roberts Lummi Peninsula	Porta Lhaq'temish *, Xwlemi,		Coast Salish,	Lummi	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Nooksack			United States of America/Canada	Washington Skagit County George Strait Mount B.	Nuxwsa'7aq *, Nowws'á7aq,		Coast Salish,	Nooksack	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Penitatch			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island			Coast Salish , K'ómoks, Kwakwaka'wakw Qualicum,	Penitatch	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. Please note, the members of this Nation now, primarily live with members of the Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples in the Qualicum First Nation.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Puyallup			United States of America	Washington Puget Sound Puyallup River	spuyalpa'áb *, S'Puyalupubsh,		Coast Salish,	Puyallup	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Quinault			United States of America	Washington Western Coast Olympic Peninsula	k'ínayí,		Coast Salish, Quileute, Hoh,	Quinault	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	S'Klallam *			United States of America/Canada	Washington Olympic Peninsula Kitsap Peninsula	É'nax'ts'á'yí'eri *, Klallam,	Clallam, Clallam, Clatam,	Coast Salish,	S'Klallam Klallam Clallam Clatam	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Sauk-Sulattle			United States of America	Washington Sauk River Sulattle River Stillaguamish	Sah-ku-mehu *,		Coast Salish,	Sauk-Sulattle	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	shishá'h *			Canada	British Columbia Jarvis Inlet Howe Sound	Seché't, Shishá'h'ín,		Coast Salish ,	Seché't	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Skwxwú'mesh *			Canada	British Columbia Point Grey Roberts Creek Howe	Skwxwú'mesh-ul' *, Squamish,		Coast Salish ,	Squamish	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Squaxin			United States of America	Washington Southern Puget Sounds inlets			Coast Salish ,	Squaxin	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Stillaguamish			United States of America	Washington	stuleg'a'bé,		Coast Salish ,	Stillaguamish	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Stó:ló *			Canada	British Columbia Fraser River	Stó:ló, Stó:ló, Staulo, Stolo,		Coast Salish ,	Halkomelem	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, Halkomelem Halq'eméylem is the language spoken by the Stó:ló Nation.

Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Squamish *			United States of America	Washington Puget Sound Cascade Mountains		Coast Salish ,	Squamish	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Swinomish			United States of America	Washington Skagit River Valley Samish River Valley Skagit Bay Padilla Bay Fidalgo Bay Saratoga Passage Fidalgo Island Camano Island Whidbey Island San Juan Islands		Coast Salish ,	Swinomish	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Twana / Skokomish			United States of America	Washington Kitsap Peninsula Hood Canal	SqWuqWu'b3sh *, Twana, Tu-a'd'uH,	Coast Salish, Nine Tribes of the Twana ,	Skokomish Twana	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coast Salish	Upper Skagit			United States of America	Washington Skagit River Valley Sauk River Valley		Coast Salish , Lower Skagit,	Upper Skagit	Please note, this is a specific Nation within the Coast Salish group of Peoples. If specific provenance cannot be determined, please use Coast Salish.
Northwest Coast	Coos				United States of America	Oregon Coastal Range mountains Coast Coos River		Lower Umpqua, Siuslaw, Haris (Coos Proper), Miluk Coos,	Coos	Please note, the Coos Tribe consists of two groups who spoke separate Coos dialects, have unique histories and cultural differences: Haris and Miluk. Both are affiliated with the Lower Umpqua Peoples and the Siuslaw Peoples as part of the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use, otherwise please use Coos.
Northwest Coast	Coos	Coos			United States of America	Oregon Southwestern Coastal Range mountains C Haris *, Coos Proper,		Lower Umpqua, Siuslaw, Miluk Coos,	Coos	Please note, the Coos Tribe consists of two groups who spoke separate Coos dialects, have unique histories and cultural differences: Haris and Miluk. Both are affiliated with the Lower Umpqua Peoples and the Siuslaw Peoples as part of the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use, otherwise please use Coos. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coos	Miluk			United States of America	Oregon Southwestern Coastal Range mountains C Miluk *		Lower Umpqua, Siuslaw, Haris (Coos Proper),	Coos	Please note, the Coos Tribe consists of two groups who spoke separate Coos dialects, have unique histories and cultural differences: Haris and Miluk. Both are affiliated with the Lower Umpqua Peoples and the Siuslaw Peoples as part of the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use, otherwise please use Coos. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Coquille				United States of America	Oregon Southwestern Coast Coos Bay			Coquille	
Northwest Coast	Haida				Canada	British Columbia Haida Gwaii	Xaadas, Xaayda *, Xaad, Xaat,		Haida	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Haida	Kaigani			United States of America	Alaska Prince of Wales Island	Xaadas, Xaayda *, Xaad, Xaat,		Kaigani	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Haisla				Canada	British Columbia Klamath	Kitamaat, Xa'istak'ala *, Xa'istak'ala, Xa'istak'ala, Xa'istak'ala, Xa'isla, Gitamaat, Xa'is'la *	Kitlope,	Haisla	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. These People speak a Northern Wakashan language which is related to the Heiltsuk's People dialect.
Northwest Coast	Heiltsuk				Canada	British Columbia Central Coast Bella Bella	Bella Bella, Hailzaqv *	Seaward Tribe Wúyaltikv, Calm Water Tribe Óvúqyáytikv, Roscoe Inlet Tribe Wúúltikv, The Yisdá Tribe Yisdá'tikv, Northern Downriver Tribe Xisil,	Heiltsuk	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this Nation is comprised of 5 tribes. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use. Otherwise Heiltsuk will suffice.
Northwest Coast	Kalapuya				United States of America	Western Oregon Cascade Mountain Range Oregon Kalapooya,			Kalapuya	
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Dg'ha'xá'd'á'w *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island New Vancouver Tsadzis'tukwame'		Tanakteuk,	Tanakteuk	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Gusgimukw *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Quatsino Xwgtis		Koskimo,	Koskimo	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Gwa'sala *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Smiths Inlet Tak'us		Gwasila,	Gwasila	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Gwa't'sinuxw *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Winter Harbour Oyatá'gá'la		Quatsino,	Quatsino	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Kwagw'á *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Fort Rupert Tsaxis		Kwakw'at,	Kwakw'at	DO NOT CONFUSE WITH ANGLICISED VERSION OF THE NAME OF THE NATION. This entry refers to the highest level Tribe within the Kwakwaka'wakw Nation. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Weka'yi	Kwiahah		Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Cape Mudge T' Laitch-Kwíl-Tách,			Kwiahah	Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Weka'yi *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Cape Mudge Tsákwá'lután		Cape Mudge,	Cape Mudge	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	Wiwek'am *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Campbell River Tlá'mata'w		Campbell River,	Campbell River	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw	N'gmgis *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island Cheslapees Xwá'gikw		Nimkish, Nimpkish,	Nimkish Nimpkish	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this is 1 of 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. Only use if specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Kwakwaka'wakw *				Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island	Kwakw'at,		Kwakwaka'waka	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, there are 17 Bands of Kwakwaka'wakw Peoples within this Umbrella term/Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Kwakwaka'wakw should be used. For detailed information about each tribe and location, refer to <a href="https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes">https://www.umista.ca/pages/kwakwakawkw-tribes</a>
Northwest Coast	Lower Umpqua				United States of America	Oregon Southwestern Coastal Range mountains U Quulich *, Kulltsch,		Coos, Siuslaw,	Lower Umpqua	Affiliated with the Coos Peoples and the Siuslaw Peoples as part of the Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Makah				United States of America	Washington Olympic Peninsula	q'í-q'í-dí'č'č'q', q'wíq'wí'č'č'at,	Clápet, Cláset,	Makah Clápet Cláset	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Nuu-chah-nulth	Tlá-o-qui-aht *			Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island		Clayquóot,	Tlá-o-qui-aht Clayquóot	Please note, this is an umbrella term for a Nation with many Tribes and bands. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use. Otherwise, please use this term. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Nuu-chah-nulth *				Canada	British Columbia Vancouver Island	Nuu'č'aariu'fath,	Nootka,	Nuu-chah-nulth	Please note, this is an umbrella term for a Nation with 14 bands. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use. Otherwise, please use this term. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Nuxalk				Canada	British Columbia Central Coast Bella Coola Valley	Nuxalkm'c *,	Bella Coola, Bilhóula, Bilchúla,	Nuxalk Bella Coola Bilhóula	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, this Nation is comprised at least 5 Peoples from different locations in the region. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use. Otherwise Nuxalk will suffice.
Northwest Coast	Quileute	Hoh			United States of America	Washington Olympic Peninsula Hoh River Watersh	Cháá'at *	Quileute,	Quileute	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Quileute	Quileute			United States of America	Washington Olympic Peninsula	Ko'lyot *	Quillayute,	Quileute	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Siletz				United States of America	Oregon	dan'-dee-ni *		Siletz	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, the use of the word Siletz refers to a Nation comprised of over 10 Independent Peoples, and two main language groups: Salish and Tolowa.

Northwest Coast	Tlingit			United States of America/Canada	Alaska British Columbia Yukon	Lingít Nation,		Northern Tlingit, Southern Tlingit, Gulf Coast Tlingit,	Tlingit	Please note, there are many Peoples who are considered to be part of the Tlingit Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Tlingit will suffice.
Northwest Coast	Tlingit	Chilkat		Canada/United States of America	British Columbia Yukon Chilkat Peninsula	Jiláat Kwáan, ʔíʔq'áat q'áan,		Northern Tlingit,	Chilkat	Please note, this is one People within the larger Tlingit Nation. If specific cultural provenance cannot be determined, please use Tlingit.
Northwest Coast	Tlingit	Taku		Canada/United States of America	British Columbia Taku River Basin	T'aaku Kwáan, ʔa'q'u q'áan,		Northern Tlingit, Inland Tlingit,	Taku	Please note, this is one People within the larger Tlingit Nation. If specific cultural provenance cannot be determined, please use Tlingit.
Northwest Coast	Tsimshian			Canada	British Columbia	Ts'msyen ,			Tsimshian	Please note, there are many Peoples who are considered to be part of the Tsimshian Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use it, otherwise Tsimshian will suffice. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Tsimshian	Gitksan		Canada	British Columbia Skeena River	Gitksan, Interior Tsimshian,	Gidikshan,		Gitksan	Please note, there are many Peoples who are considered to be part of the Tsimshian Nation. If no specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use Tsimshian.
Northwest Coast	Tsimshian	Nisga'a		Canada	Northwest British Columbia Nass River Valley		Nishga,		Nisga'a	Please note, there are many Peoples who are considered to be part of the Tsimshian Nation. If no specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use Tsimshian.
Northwest Coast	Upper Umpqua			United States of America	West Central Oregon Umpqua River	Umpqua,	Umpquah,		Umpqua Upper Umpqua	Umpqua an Athabascan (Dené) group, and ONLY relates to Upper Umpqua Peoples.
Northwest Coast	Wuikinuxv *			Canada	British Columbia Central Coast Rivers Inlet Owikeno Lake		Oweekeno,		Oweekeno	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Northwest Coast	Xai'xais *			Canada	British Columbia Klernu		Halhais,		Halhais	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. These People speak a Northern Wakashan language which is related to the Heiltsuk's People dialect.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Chinook			United States of America	Washington Oregon Lower Middle Columbia River				Chinook	This term represents at least 13 different Peoples who speak Chinookan languages, and live in the North West Coast region as well as the Plateau region. Please use as precise cultural provenance as can be determined, otherwise Chinook will suffice.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Chinook	Warm Springs		United States of America	Washington Oregon Columbia River The Dalles			Wasco, Upper Deschutes / Tygh, Lower Deschutes / Wyam, Tenino, John Day / Dock-spus,	Warm Springs Sahaptin	Please only use if precise cultural provenance as can be determined, otherwise Chinook will suffice. This term relates to four related bands, listed in Related Groups. If even more specific cultural provenance can be determined, please create a new entry and use.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Chinook	Wasco		United States of America	Washington Oregon Columbia River The Dalles	Wacq'ó,		Wasco, Watala,	Wasco	Please only use if precise cultural provenance as can be determined, otherwise Chinook will suffice. These People are now affiliated with the Wasco, and are referred to as Wasco-Wishram.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Chinook	Watala		United States of America	Washington Oregon Lower Middle Columbia River		Cascades Indians,	Wasco,	Cascades	This term represents one of at least 13 different Peoples who speak Chinookan languages, and live in the North West Coast region as well as the Plateau region. Please use as precise cultural provenance as can be determined, otherwise Chinook will suffice.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Chinook	Wishram		United States of America	Washington Oregon Columbia River The Dalles	ʔlaklult, Echeloot, ʔla'x'uit,		Wasco,	Wishram	Please only use if precise cultural provenance as can be determined, otherwise Chinook will suffice. These People are now affiliated with the Wasco, and are referred to as Wasco-Wishram.
Northwest Coast Plateau	Nisqually			United States of America	Washington Mount Ranier Puget Sound	Nasqually, Squally-absch , sq'ali'abé , Squalli-Absch, 'Susqually'aboh,		Salish Peoples of the North West Coast ,	Nisqually	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plains				United States of America/Canada	Great Plains Plains				Plains	Only use if no more specific cultural group can be determined. Generally refers to Peoples West of the Mississippi River - BUT the Woodlands Peoples also moved West of the Mississippi even before their forced removal to areas in the Plains like Oklahoma, Missouri, Kansas, for example. Not a very useful term.
Plains	Aaniiih			United States of America	Montana	Gros Ventre, A'aninin, Haaninin, ʔoʔoʔóniinémoh,	Gros Ventres of the Prairies, Aatsina,	Arapahoe, Cheyenne,	Gros Ventre	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Do not confuse with the Hidatsa People who were once known as the Gros Ventres of the Missouri.
Plains	Arapaho			United States of America	Colorado Wyoming Nebraska Kansas Oklahoma	Hinono'o'aino , Hinono'eino, Arapahoe, Inun-ina, Hinono'eiteen, Hinono'ei ,	Cheyenne Lakota, Dakota, Northern Arapaho (Nank'haanseine), Southern Arapaho (Nawath'neha),	Arapahoe (do not use) Arapaho	Arapaho	* This is the term the Arapaho use for themselves.
Plains	Arikara			United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota	Sahnish, Hundi,	Arikaree, Arikari,	Mandan, Hidatsa, Caddo, Kichai, Pawnee, Wichita,	Arikara Arikari	
Plains	Arikara			United States of America	South Dakota	Sahnish, Arikaree, Hundi,		Three Affiliated Tribes, Mandan, Hidatsa, Pawnee,		The Mandan People live with the Hidatsa People and the Arikara People as the Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Nation, also known as the Three Affiliated Tribes, on a shared reservation in North Dakota.
Plains	Assiniboine			United States of America/Canada	Montana North Dakota Manitoba Saskatchewan	Nakoda Oyadébi, Nakoda , Hohe,	Assiniboin,	Dakota, Cree (Nhihawiwin), Iron Confederacy, Stoney Nakoda,	Assiniboine Assiniboin Nakota (do not use)	*This is the term used by the Assiniboine People to refer to themselves. Similar, but separate from the Stoney-Nakoda Dakota people who live in what is now Canada. Do not confuse with the Yankton - Yanktonai of the Sioux - Oceti Sakowin.
Plains	Assiniboine	Stoney Nakoda		Canada/United States of America	Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Montana	ȩyáŕhe Nakodabí, ȩyáŕhe Nakoda , ȩyethkabi,	Rocky Mountain Sioux, Stoney, Warriors of the Rocks, Cutthroat Indians, wapamathe,	Dakota, Cree (Nhihawiwin), Iron Confederacy, Dakota,	Nakota Stoney (Assiniboine) Cree	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Do not confuse with the Yankton - Yanktonai of the Sioux - Oceti Sakowin.
Plains	Blackfoot Confederacy			United States of America/Canada	Montana Alberta Saskatchewan	Nitsitapi, Siksikatsitapi, Nitsitapi, n'J'J'ŕd,	Kainai, Pikani, Siksika, Blackfeet, Tsuu T'ina,	Blackfoot	Blackfoot	Please use this term if specific Nation/Tribal provenance cannot be determined.
Plains	Blackfoot Confederacy	Kainai		Canada/United States of America	Alberta Montana	Kainaiwa, Kainaa, Kainawa,	Blood, Blood Kainai,	Pikani / Piegan, Siksika, Tsuu T'ina,	Blood Kainai (do not use)	Only use if provenance is definite, if it is not, please use Blackfoot Confederacy.
Plains	Blackfoot Confederacy	Piegan		United States of America	Montana	Aamsskáápipikani, Southern Pikani, Pikani, Blackfeet,	Kainai, Siksika, Tsuu T'ina,	Piegan (do not use) Pikani Peigan (do not use) Blackfeet	Pikani Peigan (do not use) Blackfeet	Only use if provenance is definite, if it is not, please use Blackfoot Confederacy. Please note this is the term for Pikani People who live in what is now the United States. For the Peoples who live in what is now Canada, please use Pikani.
Plains	Blackfoot Confederacy	Pikani		Canada	Alberta	Peigan, Pikani, Pikuni, Pikuni, Piegan, Aapátoshipikáni,	Piegan,	Kainai, Siksika, Tsuu T'ina,	Piegan (do not use) Pikani Peigan (do not use)	Only use if provenance is definite, if it is not, please use Blackfoot Confederacy. Please note this is the term for Pikani People who live in what is now the Canada. For the Peoples who live in what is now the United States, please use Piegan.
Plains	Blackfoot Confederacy	Siksika		Canada/United States of America	Alberta Saskatchewan Montana	Blackfoot, Blackfeet,		Kainai, Pikani / Piegan, Tsuu T'ina,	Siksika Blackfoot	Only use if provenance is definite, if it is not, please use Blackfoot Confederacy. Blackfeet is a term used for Blackfoot Nations in the United States.
Plains	Caddo			United States of America	Texas Louisiana Arkansas Oklahoma	Caddo Confederacy,			Caddo	
Plains	Cheyenne			United States of America	Minnesota North Dakota South Dakota Montana	Tsésíno'e, Sò'tao'o, Sò'taétano'o, Suhtai, Sutaio, Tséts'héstáhese , Tsétsásta , Tsétséstano,	Shiŕhan,	Arapahoe, Blackfoot, Northern Cheyenne / Notameohméséhese, Southern Cheyenne / Héwáhtano,	Cheyenne Shiŕhan (do not use)	* This is the term many members of this Nation use to refer to themselves.
Plains	Comanche			United States of America	Wyoming Nebraska Colorado Kansas New Mexico	Nemmennt' ,	Shiŕhan,	Shoshone,	Comanche	* This is the term members of this Nation use to refer to themselves.
Plains	Cree			Canada/United States of America	Alberta Saskatchewan Minnesota North Dakota	Nehiyawak, paskwáwiyiniwak, Plains Cree, ʔó'á'ʔá'ʔ, ȩniyiwok, ȩiniyiwok,		Mushkegowuk, Omasškékwok, Ereyouch, Atkamekw, Nihthawiwin,	Plains Cree	This is a general entry for the Plains Cree people in both Canada and the USA. There is overlap between the Plains Cree, and the Cree Nations of the Woodlands and Subarctic as these are artificial designations. Use this term sparingly, and only when more definite provenance cannot be determined.
Plains	Cree		Driftple Cree Nation	Canada	Alberta Driftple Reserve South side of Lesser Slave	Nehiyawak, ȩniyiwok, ȩniyiwok,		Grand Council of the Crees,	Plains Cree Driftple First Nation	This is a general entry for the Plains Cree people in both Canada and the USA. There is overlap between the Plains Cree, and the Cree Nations of the Woodlands and Subarctic as these are artificial designations. Use this term sparingly, and only when more definite provenance cannot be determined.
Plains	Cree		Nekaneet First Nation	Canada	Saskatchewan Cypress Hills	Nehiyawak, ȩniyiwok, ȩniyiwok,		File Hills Qu'Appelle Tribal Council,	Plains Cree Nekaneet First Nation	This is a general entry for the Plains Cree people in both Canada and the USA. There is overlap between the Plains Cree, and the Cree Nations of the Woodlands and Subarctic as these are artificial designations. Use this term sparingly, and only when more definite provenance cannot be determined.
Plains	Cree		Star Blanket Cree Nation	Canada	Saskatchewan Fort Qu'Appelle Balcarres	Nehiyawak, ȩniyiwok, ȩniyiwok,		File Hills Qu'Appelle Tribal Council,	Plains Cree Starblanket First Nation	This is a general entry for the Plains Cree people in both Canada and the USA. There is overlap between the Plains Cree, and the Cree Nations of the Woodlands and Subarctic as these are artificial designations. Use this term sparingly, and only when more definite provenance cannot be determined.
Plains	Crow			United States of America	Wyoming Montana North Dakota Yellowstone Riv	Apsáálooke , Absaroka,	Apsaroke, Asackie,	Hidatsa,	Crow	* This is the term Crow people use for themselves.
Plains	Hidatsa			United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota	Hiraacá , Minnetaree, Hirtassa,		Gros Ventres of the Missouri,	Mandan-Hidatsa (do not use)	The Mandan People live with the Hidatsa People and the Arikara People as the Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Nation, also known as the Three Affiliated Tribes, on a shared reservation in North Dakota. * This is the term these Peoples call themselves. Do not confuse with the Aaniiih / Gros Ventres Peoples who were also known as the Gros Ventres of the Prairie.
Plains	Kiowa			United States of America	Montana Colorado Oklahoma	Ka'igwu, Cábúgú, Gai'gwu,			Kiowa	Please note this is the general entry for these Nations. Only use if more specific cultural provenance can be determined.
Plains	Mandan			United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota	Miti Naamni, Numakaki, Numááŕhí'ki, Rŕwá'ŕka'ki, Nueta, Nŕ'etaa,		Three Affiliated Tribes, Hidatsa, Arikara,	Mandan-Hidatsa (do not use)	The Mandan People live with the Hidatsa People and the Arikara People as the Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Nation, also known as the Three Affiliated Tribes, on a shared reservation in North Dakota.
Plains	Missouria			United States of America	Missouri Oklahoma Missouri River Valley Great La	Missouri, Niúachi, Niutachi, Nutachi ,		Otoe, Winnebago, Iowa,	Otoe-Missouria	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Otoe-Missouria is a US Federally recognised Tribe in Oklahoma, which is comprised of Otoe Peoples and Missouria Peoples.
Plains	Omaha			United States of America	Iowa Nebraska Upper Missouri River Ohio River Vi	Umó'ho', Umonhon,		Ponca, Quapaw, Kansas, Osage,	Omaha	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plains	Osage			United States of America	Kentucky Missouri Arkansas Kansas Oklahoma	Wahzhazhe ,	Maha,	Omaha, Quapaw, Kansas, Ponca, Otoe, Iowa,	Osage	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plains	Otoe			United States of America	Great Lakes Nebraska Kansas Iowa Missouri Mit	Oto, Jiwere ,		Missouria, Winnebago, Iowa,	Otoe-Missouria	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Otoe-Missouria is a US Federally recognised Tribe in Oklahoma, which is comprised of Otoe Peoples and Missouria Peoples.
Plains	Pawnee			United States of America	Nebraska Iowa Oklahoma	Paaŕiu, Chahikisichahiks, Chaticks-si-chaticks , Chaticks si chaticks ,		Chaui, Kitkehahki, Pitahawirata, Sikiđ, Caddo, Kitsai, Wichita, Arikara,	Pawnee	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plains	Ponca			United States of America	Missouri Iowa Nebraska Oklahoma Ohio River Vi	Pá'ka, Ppa'kka,		Omaha, Quapaw, Kansas, Osage,	Ponca	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin			United States of America/Canada	Minnesota Wisconsin Nebraska North Dakota So	Očeti Šakówiŕ, Očethi Šakówiŕ, Great Sioux Nation,		Lakota / Teton, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Eastern Dakota / Santee, Nakoda, Assiniboine,	Sioux	Please note this is the general entry for these Nations. Only use if more specific cultural provenance can be determined.
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Dakota		United States of America/Canada	Minnesota Wisconsin Nebraska North Dakota So	Dak'kóta, Dak'hóta,		Lakota / Teton, Nakoda, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Eastern Dakota / Santee,	Dakota	Please note, this is an umbrella term for Sioux People who speak the Dakota language, and is comprised of the Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai Peoples, and the Eastern Dakota / Santee - Sisseton Peoples. Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If more specific cultural provenance can be used, please use that. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin.

Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota			United States of America	Minnesota North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming	Lakȟóta, Thítfurȟwan, Tetonwan,	Teton Sioux,	Eastern Dakota / Santee, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Síchǎŋǵu - Brulé, Oglála, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet	Lakota Teton Lakota (do not use)	Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa		United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming Montana		Hunkpapa,	Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Itazipco - Sans Arc		United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming Montana	N Itazípčho,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Mnicoujou		United States of America	South Dakota	Hokwóju, Mnikówožu, Miniconjou,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Oglála		United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming Montana	N Oglála,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet	Oglála Lakota	Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Oohenumpa - Two Kettles		United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming Montana	N Oóhenurpa, Oonenumpa,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Sícangu - Brulé		United States of America	North Dakota South Dakota Wyoming Montana	N Síchǎŋǵu *, Síchǎŋǵu Oyáte,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin * This is the term used by these Peoples to identify themselves.	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Lakota	Sísásapa - Blackfeet		United States of America	South Dakota	Siha Sapa, Sísásapa, Blackfoot,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai, Oglála, Sícangu - Brulé, Oohenumpa - Two Kettles, Itazipco - Sans Arc, Húŋkpapha - Hunkpapa, Mnicoujou, Sísásapa - Blackfeet		Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Santee			United States of America	Minnesota North Dakota South Dakota Iowa	Eastern Dakota, Isǎŋyathi, Isǎŋ-athi,		Eastern Dakota / Santee, Lakota, Assiniboine, Western Dakota / Yankton - Yanktonai,	Dakota (do not use) Santee	Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Yankton			United States of America	South Dakota Nebraska	Ihanktonwan *, Wízhýena, Ihǎŋkǎŋwǎŋ, Western Dakota,	Nakota, Nakoda,	Eastern Dakota / Santee, Lakota, Assiniboine, Yanktonai,	Nakota (do not use) Yankton	Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin. * This is the term these People use for themselves. Do not confuse with the Assiniboine, who have also been referred to as Nakota. Do not confuse with the Yanktonai, who are also members of the Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	Yanktonai			United States of America	South Dakota Nebraska	Ihǎŋkǎŋwǎŋna, Wízhýena, Ihanktonwan *, Western Dakota,	Nakota, Nakoda,	Eastern Dakota / Santee, Lakota, Assiniboine, Yankton,	Nakota (do not use) Yankton (do not use)	Please only use if there is information which supports this designation is available. If the only cultural provenance that can be determined is that it is Sioux, please use Sioux - Oceti Sakowin. * This is the term these People use for themselves. Do not confuse with the Yankton, who are also members of the Sioux - Oceti Sakowin	
Plains	Tsuu'tina				Canada	Alberta	Tsuu T'ina, Tsu T'ina, Tsúut'íná,	Sarcee, Sarsi,	Sikaika, Cree, Stoney-Nakoda,	Sarcee (do not use) Tsuu T'ina	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.	
Plateau					United States of America/Canada					Plateau	This term refers to the geographical region between the Rocky Mountains and the (west) coastal mountain systems of North America, and is bounded on the south by the Salmon River (excluding California). The Peoples who live in this region are varied in terms of languages and cultures, and so this term is not overly representative. If more specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use that, and use this sparingly.	
Plateau	Cayuse				United States of America	Oregon	Blue Mountains Deschutes River	Likšyu, Walleptu,	Umatilla, Walla Walla, Nez Perce,	Cayuse		
Plateau	Coeur d'Alene				United States of America	Eastern Washington	Northern Idaho Western Montana	Schitsu'umsh *, Skitšwísh, Schitsu'umsh,		Salish Coeur D'Alene	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.	
Plateau	Colville				United States of America	Washington	Columbia Colville River	sk'yíŋp, Shwoyeipi, Scheulpi, Chualpáy, Swiy-ayí-puh,		Colville	These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.	
Plateau	Kalispel				United States of America	Western Montana	Idaho Washington	Ólispé *, Pend d'Oreille,	Flathead,	Kootenai, Salish,	Pend D'Oreille	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, the Salish / Slišš Peoples and the Kalispel / Ólispé Peoples are separate Peoples, but are related and see themselves as related. If specific cultural provenance cannot be determined, please use both.
Plateau	Kittitas				United States of America	Washington	Upper Yakima River	Upper Yakama, Pshwánwapam, Psh-wan-wap-pam, Psh-wana-pum,		Klickitat, Yakama, Tainapam, Wanapum, St'púlmsh,	Kittitas	
Plateau	Klamath				United States of America	Oregon	California Klamath Basin	Makiak, maqlaqs, ?ewksiknií *		Modoc,	Klamath	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plateau	Klickitat				United States of America	Washington	Oregon Columbia River	Klickitat, Owú'ih-hwai-púm *, xwáŋxwaypam, X'wá'yaypam,		Yakama,	Klickitat	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plateau	Kootenai				United States of America/Canada	Montana Idaho	British Columbia	Kutenai, Ktunaxa *, Ksanka, Kootenay,	Flathead,	Kalispel, Salish, Ktunaxa Nation,	Kootenai	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves, especially in Canada.
Plateau	Lil'wat				Canada	British Columbia	southern Coast Mountains Fraser	Lillooet, Lil'wat *, Lilwat'úł, Sláŋj'emc, St'at'imc, Sláŋimc, St'at'imx,			Lillooet	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Nez Perce				United States of America	Washington	Idaho Oregon Montana Wyoming	Nimípuu *, Nimitipuu,				* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plateau	Niaka pamux				United States of America/Canada	Washington	British Columbia	Nlé'kepmx, Niakapamux, Niaka Pamux,	Thompson, Thompson Salish, Klackarpun, Haukamaugh, Knele Indians, Goveau Indians,	Okanagan, Scw'emx,	Niaka pamux	These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Palus				United States of America	Washington	Idaho	Palouse,		Colville, Sinit, Nez Perce,	Palouse	
Plateau	Salish				United States of America	Western Montana	Rockie Mountains	Salish, Bitterroot Salish, Sells, Sélis *	Flathead,	Kootenai, Kalispel / Ólispé,	Flathead	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, the Salish / Slišš Peoples and the Kalispel / Ólispé Peoples are separate Peoples, but are related and see themselves as related. If specific cultural provenance cannot be determined, please use both.
Plateau	Secwépemc				Canada	British Columbia		Shuswap,		Shuswap,		These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Sinixt				Canada/United States of America	British Columbia	Washington	sngaytskstx, sn'fáycstx, Sin-Akst, Sin Akst,	Lakes, Senjextee, Arrow Lakes Band,		Lakes	These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Spokane				United States of America	Washington	Idaho Montana	SNX'MENE?, Spokan, Spooe'ind, Spooq'ind, Sneliz, Sp'q'n'i, Sp'q'n'i?,		Sylix / Okanagan, Kalispel, Salish, Kootenay,		These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	St'púlmsh				United States of America	Washington	Upper Yakima River	Lower Cowlitz,		Klickitat, Yakama, Kittitas, Wanapum, Tainapam,		These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Sylix / Okanagan				United States of America/Canada	Washington	Columbia Colville River	Okanogan,		Spokane, Colville, Nez Perce, Kalispel, Secwepemc, Niaka pamux,	Northern Okanagan	These Peoples speak a [Plateau/Interior] Salish language.
Plateau	Tainapam				United States of America	Washington	Upper Yakima River	Upper Cowlitz, Taidnapam, Táitnapam,		Klickitat, Yakama, Kittitas, Wanapum, St'púlmsh,	Tainapam	This name refers to both the Upper Cowlitz People (Tainapam) and the Lower Cowlitz People (St'púlmsh).
Plateau	Umatilla				United States of America	Washington	Oregon Columbia Plateau	Lower Col, Immatallum,		Cayuse, Walla Walla,	Umatilla	
Plateau	Walla Walla				United States of America	Washington	Oregon Columbia River	Snake River	Waluulapam,	Cayuse, Umatilla,	Walla Walla	
Plateau	Wanapum				United States of America	Washington	Upper Yakima River	Wánapam,		Klickitat, Yakama, Kittitas, St'púlmsh,	Wanapam	
Plateau	Yakama				United States of America	Washington	Columbia River	Cascade Mountains	Yakama, E-yak-ma, Iyakima, Mamachatpam,	Klickitat, Kittitas, Tainapam, Wanapum, St'púlmsh,	Yakima	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Plateau California	Modoc				United States of America	Northern California	Southern Oregon	Klamath, Moatokni Makiak,			Mode (do not use) Modoc	Please note, these Peoples are known as Modoc in California and Klamath in Oregon.
Southeast	Biloxi				United States of America	Mississippi	Gulf of Mexico Louisiana Texas	Taneks-haya, Tanás *		Yazoo, Koroa, Tioux, Tunica, Tunica-Biloxi,		Only use this term if definite provenance can be determined. * This is the Slouan Biloxi word for the Biloxi
Southeast	Tonkawa				United States of America	Texas	Oklahoma	Tickanwa'tic *, Tickanwa-tic *, Tonkawaye,		Wichita, Waco, Tawakoni, Kichai, Guichita,	Tonkawa	* This is the Tonkawa term for Tonkawa.
Southeast	Tunica				United States of America	Arkansas	Central Mississippi Valley Louisiana Miss	Yoron,		Yazoo, Koroa, Tioux, Biloxi, Tunica-Biloxi,		Only use this term if definite provenance can be determined.
Southeast	Tunica-Biloxi				United States of America	Louisiana				Yazoo, Koroa, Tioux, Tunica, Biloxi, Oto, Awoyet, Choctaw,	Tunica-Biloxi	This is a nation that developed when the Tunica People moved south and east and began intermarrying with the Biloxi People. This is also the name of a US Federally recognised tribe based in Louisiana.
Southeast Woodlands	Catawba				United States of America	South Carolina		yeh is-WAH h'reh, Yeh Iswah h'reh, Ye Iswa, Yí Isuwa, Iswá, Iswa *	Issa, Essa,	Lumbee, Waccamaw, Eno, Shakori, Eastern Siouan peoples,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Catawba. * This is the Catawba term for Catawba.
Southeast Woodlands	Cherokee				United States of America	North Carolina Tennessee	South Carolina Georgia	Dh:BhúQT, An'iyunwí'ya, An'iywíya?, GW'í, Tsalagi *, Keetoowah ,		Chickasaw, Choctaw, Muscogee, Seminole,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Cherokee. * This is the Cherokee word for Cherokee.
Southeast Woodlands	Chickasaw				United States of America	Mississippi	Alabama Tennessee Oklahoma	Chikasha *, Chikashsha Yáki,		Choctaw, Cherokee, Seminole, Muscogee,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Chickasaw. * This is the Chickasaw word for Chickasaw
Southeast Woodlands	Chitimacha				United States of America	Louisiana	Atchafalaya Basin			Chetimáchan, Sitimacha, Chitimaca,	Chitimacha Chitimaca	
Southeast Woodlands	Choctaw				United States of America	Alabama	Mississippi Louisiana Oklahoma	Chahta *		Cherokee, Chickasaw, Muscogee, Seminole,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Choctaw. * This is the Choctaw word for Choctaw
Southeast Woodlands	Houma				United States of America	Louisiana				Choctaw,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Houma.
Southeast Woodlands	Muscogee				United States of America	Tennessee	Alabama Georgia Florida Louisiana Te	Creek, Mvskoke, Muskogee, Muscogee Creek, Muscogee Creek Confederacy, Mvskokvíke, Mvskoke Et'lvw, Muskogi,		Seminole, Yuchi, Chickasaw, Cherokee, Choctaw, Seminole,	Creek	In the mid 18th - early 19th century a large population of Muscogee people relocated to Florida and began intermarrying with the Seminole people.
Southeast Woodlands	Muscogee	Micosukee			United States of America	Georgia	North Carolina South Carolina Florida	Creek, Mvskoke, Ocoone, Mikasuki, Iláponathli,		Seminole,	Micosukee	
Southeast Woodlands	Seminole				United States of America	Florida	Oklahoma			Choctaw, Cherokee, Chickasaw, Muscogee, Micosukee,		ObjectsPRM uses the term Seminole.
Southern Plains					United States of America	Great Plains	Plains				S Plains	Only use if no more specific cultural group can be determined.
Southwest	Akímel O'odham				United States of America	Arizona	Gila River Salt River Santa Cruz	Upper Pima, Akímel O'otham, Pima, Upper O'otha,		O'odham, Maricopa, Ak-Chin O'odham, Sobalpurí, Tohono O'odham, Hia C-ed O'odham,	Akímel O'odham	
Southwest	Apache				United States of America	Arizona					Apache	Please note, this is an umbrella term for several related Peoples. Please only use if more specific cultural provenance cannot be determined.



Southwest	Apache	Chiricahua Apache		United States of America/Mexico	Arizona New Mexico Northern Sonora Chihuahua	Nde, Na, Nándá, Hándé, Hen-de, Chuckunende,			Chiricahua	Please only use if specific cultural provenance has been determined. Otherwise, please use Apache.
Southwest	Apache	Jicarilla		United States of America	New Mexico Colorado Texas Kansas Oklahoma	Haisandayn , Kinya-Inde,		Chiricahua, Kiowa, Lipan, Mescalero, Navajo, Tonto,	Jicarilla	Please only use if specific cultural provenance has been determined. Otherwise, please use Apache.
Southwest	Apache	Mescalero		United States of America/Mexico	New Mexico Texas Sonora Coahuila Chihuahua	Shis-Inday, Mashgalénde, Mashgalé-nei, Mashgalé-éde, Ndé,		Chiricahua, Kiowa, Lipan, Jicarilla, Navajo, Tonto,	Mescalero	Please only use if specific cultural provenance has been determined. Otherwise, please use Apache.
Southwest	Apache	San Carlos		United States of America	Arizona New Mexico	Nde * , Tis Zhaazhe Bikoh, Western Apache, Tsék'áádn,			San Carlos Apache	Please only use if specific cultural provenance has been determined. Otherwise, please use Apache. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Apache	White Mountain		United States of America	Arizona New Mexico	Nde , N'dee * , Western Apache, Dzil Ugal Si'an N'dee,			White Mountain Apache	Please only use if specific cultural provenance has been determined. Otherwise, please use Apache. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Cocopah			United States of America/Mexico	Arizona Baja California Sonora	Cocopa, Xawit kwichawayy * , Cucapá, Kwapa, Kwil Capáy,			Cocopah	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Havasupai			United States of America	Arizona Grand Canyon Havasu Canyon	Havusuw' Baaja * , Havasooa Pa'a, Nyav-kapai,		Hualapai,	Havasupai	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Havasupai			United States of America	Arizona Grand Canyon Cataract Canyon Coconino	Havusuw' Baaja * , Havasooa Pa'a, Nyav-kapai,		Hualapai,	Supai	Please note Supai refers to the name of the main city of the Havasupai Nation on the Havasupai Reservation in Arizona. IT IS NOT A CULTURAL GROUP. Supai should be replaced by the Havasupai Cultural Group Name, and its geographic location it should read: Arizona Grand Canyon Cataract Canyon Coconino County Havasupai Indian Reservation Supai
Southwest	Hualapai			United States of America	Arizona Colorado River Grand Canyon		Walapai,	Havasupai, Yavapai, Mojave,	Hualapai	
Southwest	Maricopa			United States of America/Mexico	Arizona Gila River Salt River Colorado River Sonora	Xalychidom Pipaash * , Pipaash * , Pipaa,		Akime! O'odham,	Maricopa	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Mojave			United States of America	California Nevada Arizona Mojave Desert Colorado	Mohave, Pipa Aha Macav * , Aha Macav * , Aha Macav,		Havasupai, Yavapai, Hualapai,	Mojave	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Navajo			United States of America	Utah Arizona New Mexico	Navaho, Diné * ,			Navajo Navaho	* This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves. Please note, there are many different bands who belong to the Navajo Nation / are Diné Peoples. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please add to the database and use.
Southwest	Pueblo			United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado		Anasazi,	Hopi,	Pueblo	Please note, there are 19 different Pueblo Peoples. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo.
Southwest	Pueblo	Acoma		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Akome, Acu, Acuó, Ako, Haskú * ,			Keresan [with Acoma in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Cochiti		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	KO-TYIT * , Kotyit, K'úúllim'é,			Keresan [with Cochiti in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Hopi-Tewa		United States of America	Northeastern Arizona	T'áánu téewa, t'áánu, hááno, háánówi, Tano, Hano, Tewa * , Arizona Tewa,		Hopi, Santa Clara, Ohkay Ovingeh,	Tewa [with Tewa Village (Hano) in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Hopi-Tewa	Polacca	United States of America	Northeastern Arizona Colorado Plateau	Tewa * ,		Hopi,	Tewa [with Polacca in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Isleta		United States of America	New Mexico	Tiwa * , Tue-I,		Tigua,	Tiwa [with Isleta in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tiwa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Jemez		United States of America	New Mexico	Walatowa * ,			Towa [with Jemez in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Towa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Kewa		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Santa Domingo,			Keresan [with Santa Domingo in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Laguna		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Ka'waika * ,			Keresan [with Laguna in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Nambe		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Nambe O-Ween-Gee, Nanbe' Owingeh * , Nambé o-ween-gé,			Tewa [with Nambe in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Ohkay Ovingeh *		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	ʔòhkié ʔòwíngè,	San Juan,		Tewa [with San Juan in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Pecos		United States of America	New Mexico	Cicucique , Cicuye,			Towa [with Pecos in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Towa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Picuris		United States of America	New Mexico	Pe'ewi * , Pikuria, P'iwwe!,			Tiwa [with Picuris in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tiwa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Pojoaque		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado Rio Grande River	PO-SUWAE-GEH* , Po-suwae-geh Owingeh,			Tewa [with Pojoaque in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	San Felipe		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Katishya * ,			Keresan [with San Felipe in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	San Ildefonso		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Po-woh-ge-oweenge * , Po-Wo-Geh-Owingeh * ,			Tewa [with San Ildefonso in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Sandia		United States of America	New Mexico	NA-FIAT * , Tur Shurn tia, Nafiat,			Tiwa [with Sandia in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tiwa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Santa Ana		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Tamaya , Tamayame * ,			Keresan [with Santa Ana in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Santa Clara		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Kha'p'oo Owingeh * , xáʔp'ò: ʔòwíngè, Kha P'o,			Tewa [with Santa Clara in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Taos		United States of America	New Mexico	Tuath-Tah * ,			Tiwa [with Taos in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tiwa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Tesuque		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	TEF-SUGEH * , Tetsuge Owingeh, téʔts'úgè ʔòwíngè,			Tewa [with Tesuque in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Ysleta del Sur		United States of America	Texas	Tigua * ,		Tiwa,	Tigua [with Ysleta del Sur in Region]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Tewa language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Zia		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	Tsi-ya * , Ts'iy'am'é ,			Keresan [with Zia in the region field]	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak a Keresan language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo	Zuni		United States of America	New Mexico Arizona Colorado	She-wa-na, A,zhiwi * ,			Zuni	Please note, this relates to a specific Pueblo Nation. If specific cultural provenance can be determined, please use. Otherwise, please use Pueblo. These Peoples speak the Zuni language. * This is the term used by these People to refer to themselves.
Southwest	Pueblo Hopi	Hopi		United States of America	Arizona Utah New Mexico Colorado	Hopituh Shi-nu-mu,	Moki, Moqui,	Pueblo,	Hopi	Please note, the Hopi Peoples in Arizona live on three Mesas, and each Mesa has several Villages within it. For the sake of clarity, these villages have been listed as a "Fifth Level Group name", and in Geographic Location. If Village or Mesa information cannot be determined, please only use Hopi.



Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Tanana		United States of America/Canada	Alaska Yukon	Tanana Athabaskans, Kóh't'ana (Tanana or Lower Tanana), Kox't'een (Tanana Crossing or Tanacross), Kóht'in (Upper Tanana).		Tlingit, Alaskan Athabaskan.	Tanana	Tanana is split into three language groups, listed in Appropriate synonyms. Tanana Peoples are speakers of an Athabaskan language. Dené (Dene) refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Tlilcho		Canada	Northwest Territories	Doné, Tlilch, Dog Rib.		Dené, Gwich'in, Dehcho.	Dog Rib	Dené (Dene) refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Tse'khene		Canada	British Columbia	Sekani.		Tsilhqot'in, Wet'suwet'en, Dakeih, Kaska, Dené.	Sekani	Dené refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Tsilhqot'in		Canada	British Columbia	Chilcotin, Tsilhqot'in Nen, Tsilhqot'in.		Tse'khene, Wet'suwet'en, Dakeih, Kaska, Dené.	Chilcotin	Dené refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Tutchone		Canada	Yukon			Tlingit.	Tutchone	Tutchone is split into two language groups, North Tutchone and South Tutchone. Inter-marriage and trade led to Tutchone Peoples living nearest the coast becoming incorporated into Tlingit clans. Dené (Dene) refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Northwest	Dené	Upper Koskokwim		United States of America	Alaska	Kolchan, Hwt'ana, Dichinane' Hwt'ana, Dina'ena.	Goltsan, Tundra Kolosh, McGrath Ingalk.	Alaska Athabaskan.	Kolchan	These Peoples speak an Athabaskan language. Dené (Dene) refers to speakers of the Northern Athabaskan languages.
Subarctic Plains	Mushkegowuk			Canada	Manitoba Province Saskatchewan Province Ontario	Western Swampy Cree, Nêhinaw, Maskki Wi Iniwak, Mushkegowuk, Masekon, Mushkego, Maskkôwak, Muskegon.	Winnipeg Cree, Muskegoes, Lowland (Half-Homeguard), Northern Cree.	Omaskekôwak.		ObjectsPRM originally used Northern Cree for these peoples. This is no longer the case.
Subarctic Plains	Nhithawilin	As'in'i'wa'chi Ni'yaw		Canada	Manitoba Province Saskatchewan Province Ontario	Woods Cree, Rock Cree, Rocky Mountain Cree.				
Subarctic Plains	Omaskekôwak			Canada	Manitoba Province Saskatchewan Province Ontario	Eastern Swampy Cree, Western James Bay Cree, Omushkego, Omaskekôwak, Nêhinaw.	Muskegon, Muskegoes, Lowland (Homeguard), Northern Cree.	Mushkegowuk.		ObjectsPRM originally used Northern Cree for these peoples. This is no longer the case.
Subarctic Plains	Omaskekôwak	Moose Cree		Canada	Manitoba Province Saskatchewan Province Ontario	Eastern Swampy Cree, Western James Bay Cree, Omushkego, Omushkegowak, Moose Cree, Iliiw, Mîsoni, Δ'c'c'~D'P' Iliiwaskiy, Iliiw, mowin.	Muskegon, Muskegoes, Lowland (Homeguard), Lowland Cree, Central Cree, West Main Cree, James Bay Mushkego, Moosonee.	Mushkegowuk.		ObjectsPRM originally used Northern Cree for these peoples. This is no longer the case.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Chippewa		United States of America	Michigan Wisconsin Minnesota	Anishinaabek, Ojibwa, Ojibway, Ojibwe.		Odawa, Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Nakawé, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas.	Ojibwa (do not use when referencing the Peoples in what is now the USA)	In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Mississaugaas		Canada	Ontario	Anishinaabek, Misi-zaagwiniwag.		Odawa, Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nakawé, Bodéwadmî, Nbisling Anishinaabeg.		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Nakawé		Canada	Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British C	Anishinaabek, Saulteaux, Anihînapé, Plains Ojibwe, α'bv', Nahkawiyiniv, α'bv'Δ'p'c', Chippewa.		Odawa, Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas.		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Nbisling Anishinaabeg		Canada	Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	Anishinaabek, Nisnaabeg, Nipissing, Nipissing, Odishkwaaganig.		Odawa, Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nakawé, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas.		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Odawa		Canada	Ontario Quebec	Anishinaabek, Ottawa, Odaavaa.	Algoumeqûn.	Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Nakawé, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas, Nêhinaw.		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Oji-Cree		Canada	Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British C	Anishinaabek, Anishinaabe, Noopimig-ininiwag, Aijaakoons.		Odawa, Algonquin, Nakawé, Ojibwe, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas, Nêhinaw.		In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Anishinaabeg	Ojibwe		Canada	Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	Anishinaabek, Ojibwa, Ojibway, Chippewa.		Odawa, Algonquin, Oji-Cree, Nakawé, Anishinaabe, Nbisling Anishinaabeg, Bodéwadmî, Mississaugaas.	Ojibwa	In general, Anishinaabe in the United States have been known as Chippewa, and those in Canada have been known as Ojibwe. ObjectsPRM used Ojibwa, this is slightly dated.
Subarctic Woodlands	Métis			Canada	Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British C	Michif Piyî.				In Canada, Métis refers to Peoples who are members of defined Métis Nations. However, historically it has been applied to many groups who were of mixed European and First Nations/ Native American ancestry throughout the regions often classified as the Plains, Woodlands, and Subarctic, by non-Indigenous people.
Subarctic Woodlands	Métis			United States of America	Michigan Wisconsin Montana		Muskkrat French.			In Canada, Métis refers to Peoples who are members of defined Métis Nations. However, historically it has been applied to many groups who were of mixed European and First Nations/ Native American ancestry throughout the regions often classified as the Plains, Woodlands, and Subarctic, by non-Indigenous people.
Western Plains				United States of America	Great Plains Plains				W Plains	Only use if no more specific cultural group can be determined.